

Disclaimer & Risk Factors

Certain of the matters discussed in this investor presentation constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements can generally be identified by our use of forward-looking terminology such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "anticipate," "continue," or other similar words. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements and any such forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by reference to the following cautionary statements.

Any such forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates and projections about the industry and markets in which we operate, and beliefs of, and assumptions made by, our management and involve uncertainties that could significantly affect our financial results. Such statements include, but are not limited to: (i) statements about our plans, strategies, initiatives, and prospects; and (ii) statements about our future results of operations, capital expenditures, and liquidity. Such statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or anticipated, including, without limitation: (i) adverse changes in economic conditions in the real estate industry and in the markets in which we own and operate self storage properties; (iii) market trends in our industry and in the markets or the general economy; (iii) failure to realize the benefits from affiliated mergers, acquisitions and other strategic transactions (iv) the current concentration of our rental income in Florida, California and the Greater Toroto Area of Canada; (v) the effect of competition at our self storage properties or from other storage alternatives, which could cause rents and occupancy rates to decline; (vi) the impact of our outstanding Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, which ranks senior to all common stock and grants the holders' interests in us and discouraging a takeover or other similar transaction; (vii) impacts on our business due to certain of our officers and key personnel facing competing demands relating to their time and conflicts of interest as a result of the positions they hold with affiliated entities; (viii) the impact of investments in or loans to our Managed REITs; (x) revenue and earnings from the Managed REITs; (x) increases in property taxes; (xi) the impact of and changes in national, state, and local laws and regulations including, without limitation, those governing real estate investment trusts, environment

Actual results may differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements represent SmartStop's views as of the date on which such statements were made. SmartStop anticipates that subsequent events and developments may cause its views to change. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing SmartStop's views as of any date subsequent to the date hereof. Additional factors that may affect the business or financial results of SmartStop are described in the risk factors included in SmartStop's filings with the SEC, including SmartStop's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, as supplemented by the risk factors included in Part II, Item 1A of its Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, which factors are incorporated herein by reference, all of which are filed with the SEC and available at www.sec.gov. SmartStop expressly disclaims a duty to provide updates to forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or other occurrences. This is neither an offer nor a solicitation to purchase securities.

See our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Form 10-Qs for specific risks associated with an investment in SmartStop Self Storage REIT, Inc.

- As of December 31, 2024 our accumulated deficit was approximately \$185.6 million and it is possible that our operations may not be profitable in 2024.
- We have paid distributions from sources other than our cash flows from operations, including from the net proceeds of our public offering. We are not prohibited from undertaking such activities by our charter, bylaws or investment policies, and we may use an unlimited amount from any source to pay our distributions. For the twelve months ended December 31, 2024, we funded 92% of our distributions using cash flow from operations and 8% using proceeds from our DRP offering. For the 12 months ended December 31, 2023, we funded 92% of our distributions using cash flow from operations and 8% using proceeds from our DRP offering.
- No public market currently exists for shares of our common stock and there may never be one. Therefore, it will be difficult for our stockholders to sell their shares. Our charter does not require us to pursue a liquidity transaction at anytime. If you sell your shares, it will likely be at a substantial discount.
- · We may only calculate the value per share for our shares annually and, therefore, you may not be able to determine the net as set value of your shares on an ongoing basis.
- We cannot assure our stockholders that we will be successful in the marketplace.
- Revenues and earnings from Strategic Storage Trust VI, Inc. and Strategic Storage Growth Trust III, Inc. (the "Managed REITs") are uncertain.
- Because the revenue streams from the advisory agreements with the Managed REITs are subject to limitation or cancellation, any such termination could adversely affect our financial condition, cash flow and the amount available for distributions to you.
- We will face conflicts of interest relating to the purchase of properties, including conflicts with the Managed REITs, and such conflicts may not be resolved in our favor, which could adversely affect our investment opportunities.
- Our trademarks are important to the value of our business, and the ability to protect, and costs associated with protecting, our intellectual property could adversely affect our business and results of operations.
- · We may incur substantial debt, which could hinder our ability to pay distributions to our stockholders or could decrease the value of your investment.
- Our Series A Preferred Shares rank senior to our common stock, and therefore, any cash we have to pay distributions to the holders of Series A Preferred Shares first, which could have a negative impact on our ability to pay distributions to our common stockholders.
- We may fail to qualify as a REIT, which could adversely affect our operations and our ability to make distributions.
- Our board of directors may change any of our investment objectives without your consent.

We use market data throughout this presentation that has generally been obtained from publicly available information, where indicated, from the 2024 Self Storage Almanac and the January 2024 Colliers Report. These sources generally state that the information they provide has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but the accuracy and completeness of the information are not guaranteed. The market data includes forecasts and projections that are based on industry surveys and the preparers' experiences in the industry, and there is no assurance that any of the projections or forecasts will be achieved. We believe that the surveys and market research others have performed are reliable, but we have not independently verified this information.

This presentation may contain trade names, trademarks or service marks of other companies. The Company does not intend the use or display of other parties' trade names, trademarks or service marks to imply a relationship with, or endorsement or sponsorship of, these other parties.

This presentation includes certain financial information that is not presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). Such non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as reported on our statement of cash flows as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures included in this presentation to the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. You should be aware that SmartStop's presentation may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies.

Non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental information as an analytical tool, and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. We seek to compensate such limitations by providing a detailed reconciliation for the non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures and not rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.



SmartStop is a Premier, Growth-Oriented Self Storage Platform

SMARTSTOP OVERVIEW

- SmartStop Self Storage REIT, Inc. ("SmartStop" or the "Company") is a premier self storage owner and operator that maintains a high-quality and diversified portfolio across the United States and Canada
- BBB- Investment Grade Rating with Kroll Bond Rating Agency ("KBRA") since April 2022
- Demonstrated track record of growth, growing its total portfolio by ~86% over the last five years⁽¹⁾, becoming the 10th largest operator in the U.S. and the largest operator in the Greater Toronto Area ("the GTA")⁽²⁾
- Self storage portfolio is focused on high growth markets, including a unique exposure to Canada and the Greater Toronto Area (GTA)
- Management has established a robust operating platform that is technology-enabled, data driven, and scalable
- SmartStop has a multi-pronged growth strategy focused on organic and external growth
- Managed REIT platform drives incremental revenue and future potential acquisition pipeline







ATTRACTIVE FINANCIAL AND OPERATING PROFILE

\$146 million

LQA NOI(3)

FINANCIAL

OPERATING

~\$2.5 billion

Historical acquisition volume⁽⁴⁾

~6.1%

Avg. Same-Store YoY NOI growth (Last three years)⁽⁵⁾

8.8%

Owned portfolio CAGR (2019-2024)⁽⁶⁾

208

Owned and managed properties⁽⁷⁾

16.7 million

Owned and managed square feet(7)

92.4%

4Q 2024 Ending Same-Store Occupancy⁽⁸⁾

\$20.21

4Q 2024 Annualized Same-Store RentPOF⁽⁹⁾



Key Investment Highlights

- 1 Multi-Pronged Growth Strategy
- High Quality, Diversified Portfolio In Key Growth Markets
- 3 Differentiated Exposure to the Greater Toronto Area ("GTA")
- 4 Scalable, Branded Platform Positioned to Drive Growth
- 5 Unique Managed REIT Platform Provides Additional Revenue and Acquisition Potential
- Experienced Management Team and Board of Directors
- 7 Conservative and Diversified Capital Structure



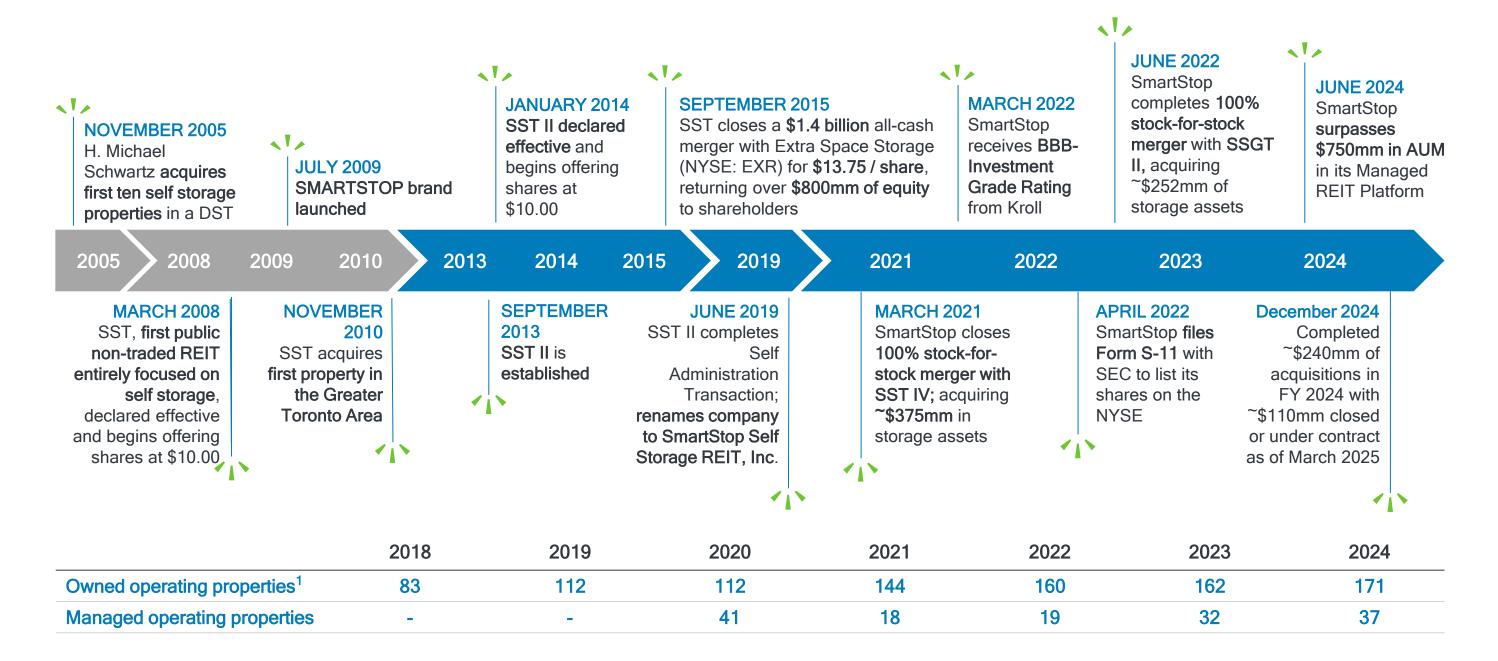






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Successful Track Record of Growing the SmartStop Platform



The SmartStop Opportunity

Highly fragmented sector that is going through a wave of consolidation





Scalable platform positioned to generate outsized returns with improved cost of capital



115

• The top 10 operators in Canada account for only 20% of all self-storage facilities⁽²⁾



...The Smarter Way to Store!®

 Significant investments made in SmartStop technology, infrastructure and human capital to prepare for future growth

SmartStop is a high-growth alternative to large-cap self storage companies





Accelerate our growth in target markets, including building a premier platform in Canada



• ~\$1,000mm of acquisitions over the last ~4 years⁽³⁾

 Attractive relative scale to existing REITs drives greater impact to FFO growth from acquisitions

• Continued expansion of footprint in top markets including the Mid-Atlantic, Southern California, and Canada



Multi-Pronged North American Growth Strategy



• Expand ancillary revenues (tenant protection, storage supplies, etc.) within existing assets



Acquisitions on balance sheet

- Leverage institutional operating platform to accretively acquire stabilized and nonstabilized assets
- Leverage existing Canadian footprint to acquire under-managed Canadian properties

Strategic combination with Managed REITs

 Track record of successful integration of Managed REITs





Joint ventures

 Accretive development opportunities within Canadian JV SmartCentres

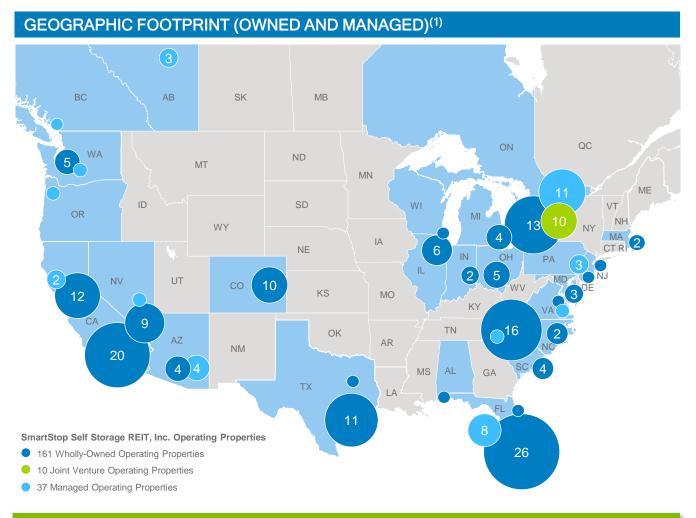
Managed REIT Platform

- Opportunity to scale managed portfolio and brand presence
- High ROE revenue streams

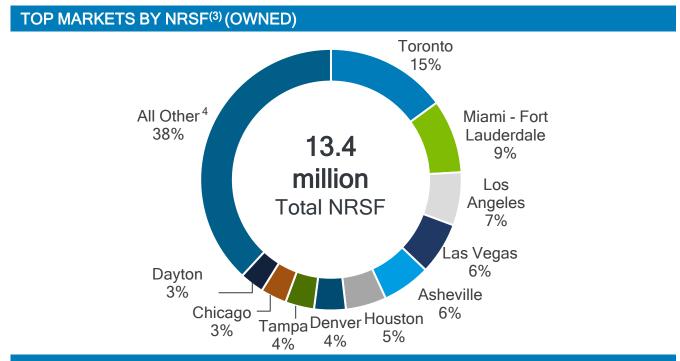
Third-party management platform

- Large opportunity to grow managed assets in Canada and US
- Build shadow M&A pipeline

SmartStop Owns a High Quality Portfolio in Key Growth Markets



SmartStop has among the highest portfolio concentration in top markets at over 65%⁽²⁾



KEY PORTFOLIO STATISTICS (OWNED)

171Owned properties⁽¹⁾

13.4 million Square feet⁽¹⁾⁽⁵⁾

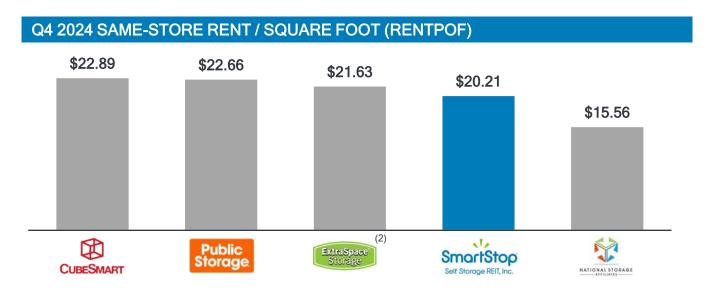
119,275
Units(1)(5)

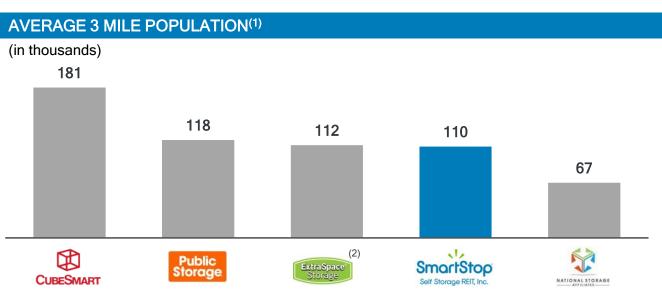
91.8%Ending Occupancy⁽⁶⁾

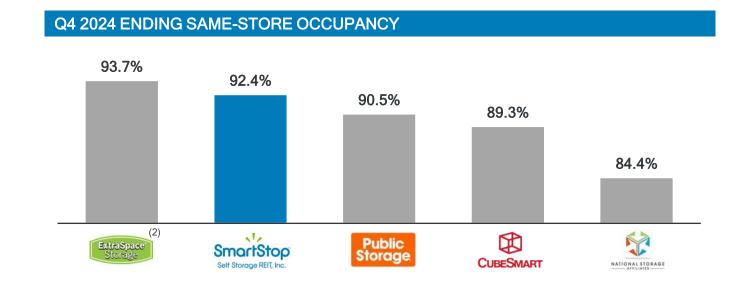
\$19.97 RentPOF⁽⁷⁾ **21**U.S. States and Canadian Provinces⁽⁸⁾

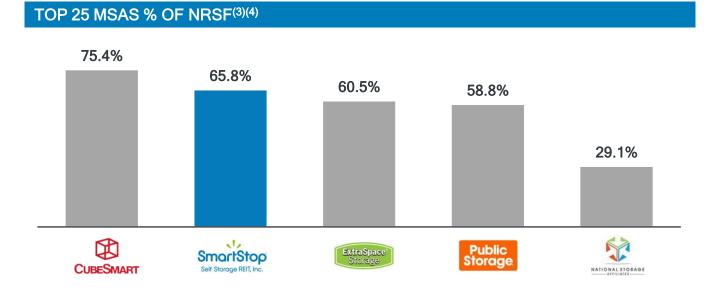
SmartStop Maintains a High-Performing Portfolio Relative to Peers

High quality portfolio with strong rents and demographics







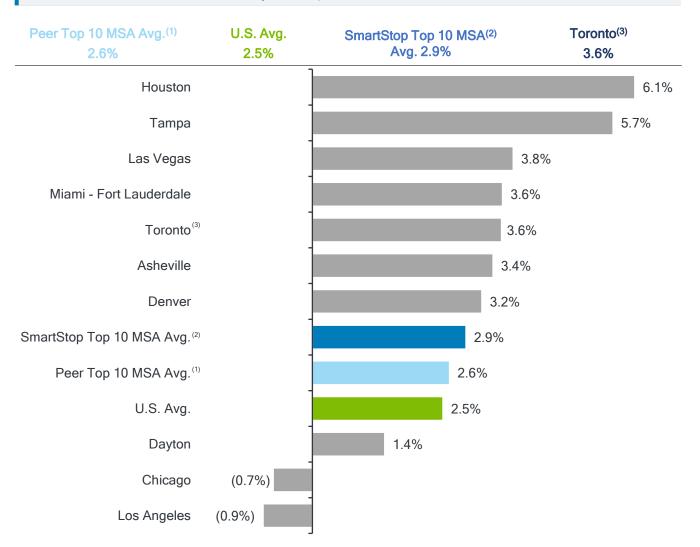




Portfolio Focused on Large Markets with Attractive Demographics

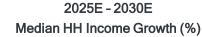
POPULATION GROWTH IN SMARTSTOP'S MARKETS IS EXPECTED TO OUTPACE THE U.S. AVERAGE

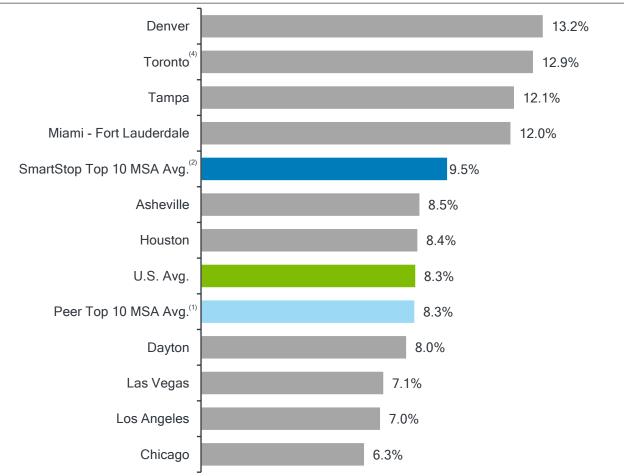
2025 - 2030 Claritas/SNL Financial Projected Population Growth



SMARTSTOP'S MARKETS DISPLAY OUTSIZED INCOME GROWTH PROJECTIONS

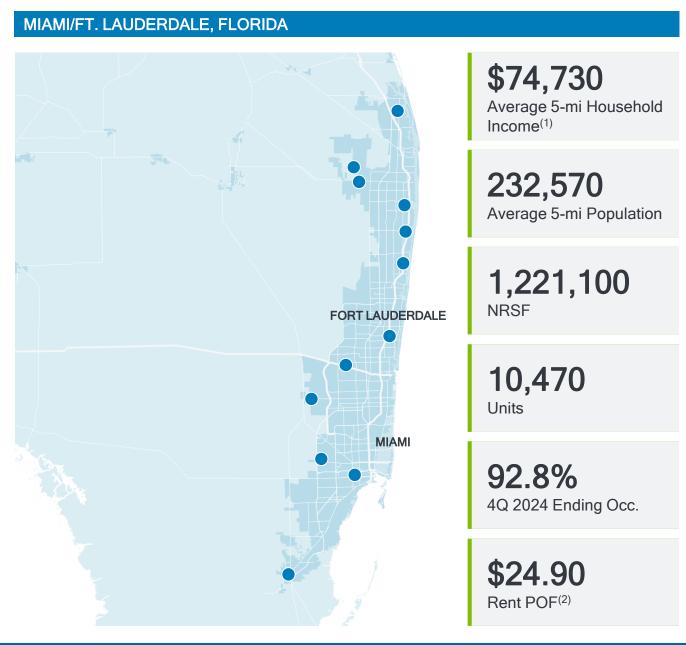
2025 - 2030 Claritas/SNL Financial Projected HH Income Growth⁽⁴⁾







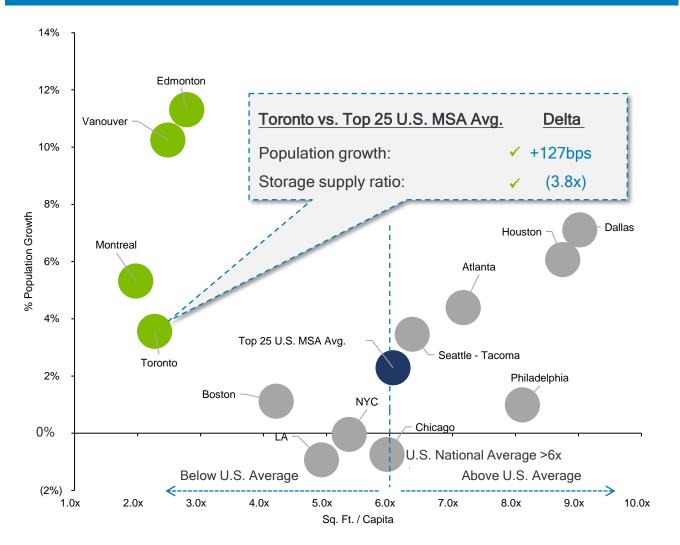
Key SmartStop U.S. Markets - Miami / Ft. Lauderdale and Los Angeles





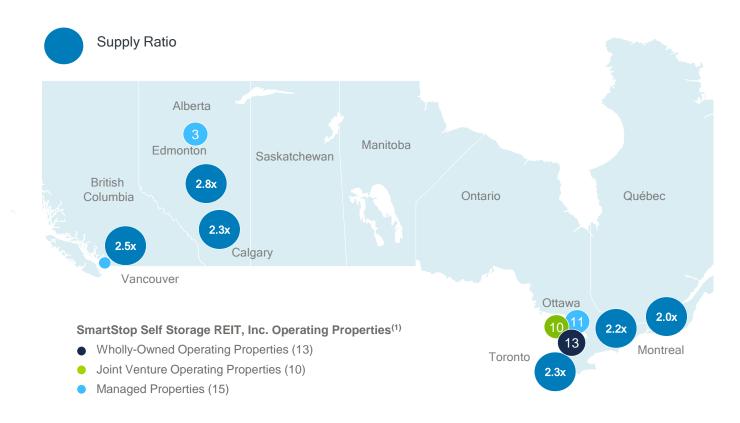
Toronto and Greater Canada Represent an Untapped Growth Opportunity

POPULATION GROWTH VS. SUPPLY RATIO - SELECT LARGE CITIES



Canadian markets maintain attractive demographics with room to meaningfully expand storage market penetration

OPPORTUNITY TO EXPAND IN SEVERAL UNDERPENETRATED CANADIAN MARKETS



Supply Per Capita Ratio

U.S. National Avg.	6.3x
Top 25 U.S. MSA Avg.	6.1x
Select Canadian CMAs Avg. (2)	2.4x



SmartStop's GTA and broader Canadian expansion is a differentiated strategy

STRATEGIC RATIONALE

- ✓ The Canadian storage market is less mature than the U.S. and meaningfully underpenetrated with only 3,390 storage properties⁽¹⁾ (vs. ~52,300 in the U.S.)⁽²⁾
- ✓ The GTA is the largest market in Canada and the sixth largest market in North America with 7.6 million people⁽³⁾
- ✓ Management has a 14-year track record in operating, developing and acquiring assets within the GTA and SmartStop is top operator in the market
- ✓ SmartStop is the largest operator in the GTA⁽⁴⁾
- ✓ SmartStop has established robust infrastructure within the GTA enabling SmartStop to generate economies of scale
- ✓ Other fast-growing Canadian markets with low penetration represent compelling expansion opportunities

SMARTSTOP HAS BUILT A LOCAL OPERATING PLATFORM POISED FOR GROWTH(5)

3.1 Million

Total Owned or Managed Operating Sq. Ft.

14

Years of experience in GTA Market by Management

34

Owned or Managed Operating Properties

GTA Market Share (4)

~30,500

Total Owned or Managed Operating Units

16%+

Employees

SMARTSTOP GTA OWNED AND MANAGED PORTFOLIO(5)



SmartStop is the only U.S. REIT with exposure to the growing GTA market



Our Success in Canada: Case Studies

BRAMPTON, ONTARIO

- Ground-up JV development property with 1,050 storage units
- Situated in prime location with high median household income, 2.5% annual population growth, and only 1.5 SF/person storage supply in a 3-mile radius
- Aggressive lease-up strategy led to greater than 90% physical occupancy within 17 months of opening
- Four story facility, 1.34 acres lot adjacent SmartCentres Brampton shopping center, Tim Hortons
- Occupancy of 93.4% (at 12/31/2024)





GTA-8 FACILITY PORTFOLIO ACQUISITION

- In 1H23, the Managed REITs⁽¹⁾ acquired an eightfacility portfolio in the GTA for approximately CAD \$300 million
 - 758,000 rentable square feet
 - 7,400 units
- The properties are Class-A facilities located in high-growth areas of the GTA with strong demographics
- The acquisition makes SmartStop the fifth largest operator in Canada



PORTFOLIO HIGHLIGHTS

758,000 Total Sq. Ft.

7,400

56.1% Occupancy as of June 2023(2)

245,000

Average 3-mile Population(3)

Acres of Land

Units

~26

Household Income (3)

USD \$107,400 Average 3-mile

MISSISSAUGA, ONT



VAUGHAN, ONT







4

Introducing: Dash, SmartStop's Proprietary Integrated Technology Platform



CUSTOM-BUILT



- Collaborative development with vendor
- · Designed for real-time data access and availability
- Focus on customer-centric and mobile engagement

SCALABLE



- Built to operate with hundreds of properties
- Integrates seamlessly with proprietary systems (pricing, call center)
- Open API architecture and enterprise-level management
- Enhancements and upgrades flow seamlessly to field

SECURE



- Isolated server cluster built to SmartStop specifications
- Data is 100% SmartStop-owned and accessible
- Meets SOC I, Type II and SOC 2, Type II standards

Cloud-based Technology Backbone of Our Platform

- Accelerates innovation
- Facilitates delivery of strategic objectives

Innovative proprietary technology, shaping the future of the industry



Ability To Deliver Leading Customer Experience

Technology-driven platform gives SmartStop the ability to meet customers' unique service needs



Dedicated In-House Call Center

- Dedicated call center employees streamline the customer experience
- Agents able to use webbased or SMS text features to complete leasing process to meet customer needs



Online Rentals and Reservations

- Convenient online access allowing customers to seamlessly browse available units and rent units on the web
- State-of-the-art website optimized to reduce barriers in the shopping experience and fast loading times



Walk-Ins

- Highly-trained SmartStop employees on facility premises to accommodate walk-ins
- Staff trained to utilize SmartStop's management technology and tools to provide high-quality inperson sales experience





Modern & convenient website experience



\$118/mc

\$72/mc

\$118/mo \$332/mo

Medium units fron

(323) 427-302

3 10231 Colima Rd

2 5216 Walnut Grove Ave

Integrated into revenue management system to update pricing and occupancy real time



Highly sophisticated and responsive website



Mobile optimization

• In the first nine months of 2024, ~50%⁽¹⁾ of all rentals were executed in a contactless manner



Award Winning Customer Service and Strong Brand Awareness

CUSTOMER SERVICE AWARDS AND ACCOLADES



Newsweek Awards

Named the top-ranked self storage company for customer service by Newsweek and Statista in 2021, 2023 and 2024



The Stevie Awards

Recognized as a Silver Winner in The 21st Annual American Business Awards® for Customer Service Department of the Year



Reputation 800 Awards

Awarded the Reputation 800 Award from reputation.com for outstanding customer reviews in 2022 and 2023

CONSISTENT BRAND STANDARDS

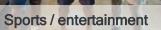






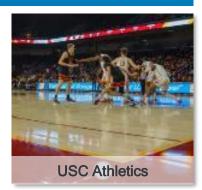
SMARTSTOP SPONSORSHIP







Arrow McLaren IndyCar



CHARITABLE GIVING





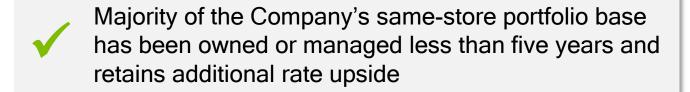


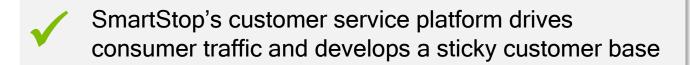
Internal Growth Strategy

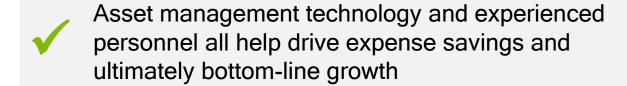
INTERNAL GROWTH STRATEGIC HIGHLIGHTS



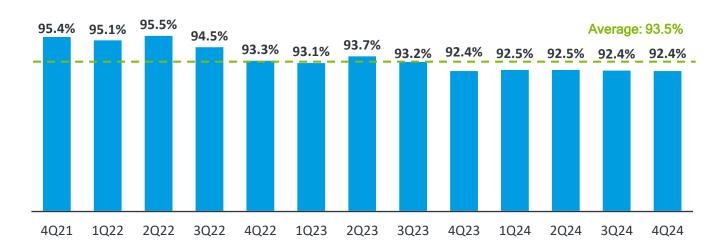
Maximize net operating income with a balanced approach to rate and occupancy







HISTORICAL SAME-STORE AVERAGE OCCUPANCY(1)



HISTORICAL SAME-STORE RENTPOF(1)(2)



SmartStop's strategic internal growth initiatives have proven successful on key operational statistics



Strong Track Record of Internal Growth

SmartStop's internal growth strategies have translated into successful long-term growth

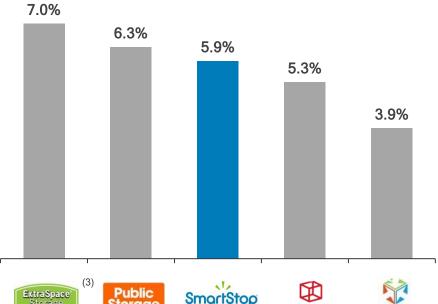
HISTORY OF OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE HIGHLIGHTED BY SAME-STORE PERFORMANCE VS. PEERS

YoY Same-Store Revenue Growth(1)

2024 Same-Store Revenue Growth

	SmartStop	Peer avg.	Delta
4Q'24	2.4%	(1.7%)	+411bps
FY 2024	0.4%	(1.0%)	+139bps

	SmartStop	Peer avg.	Delta
4Q'24	2.4%	(1.7%)	+411bps
FY 2024	0.4%	(1.0%)	+139bps



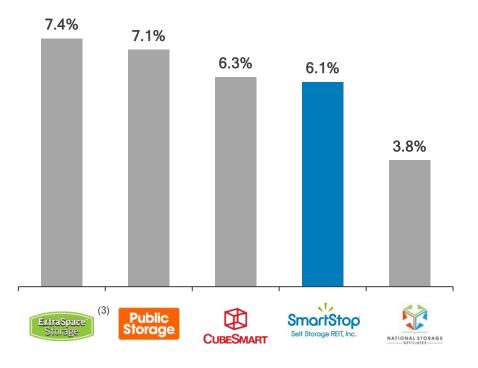




YoY Same-Store NOI Growth(1)(2)

2024 Same-Store NOI Growth

	SmartStop	Peer avg.	Delta
4Q'24	1.0%	(3.9%)	+493bps
FY 2024	(1.7%)	(2.8%)	+109bps



EMBEDDED NOI UPSIDE FROM NON SAME-STORE ASSETS

4Q 2024 Ending Non Same-Store vs. Same-Store Occupancy(4)



4Q 2024 Annualized Non Same-Store vs. Same-Store RentPOF(5)



Non same-store pool includes 13 properties covering ~1.1mm square feet (8% of total square feet)





Operations Update



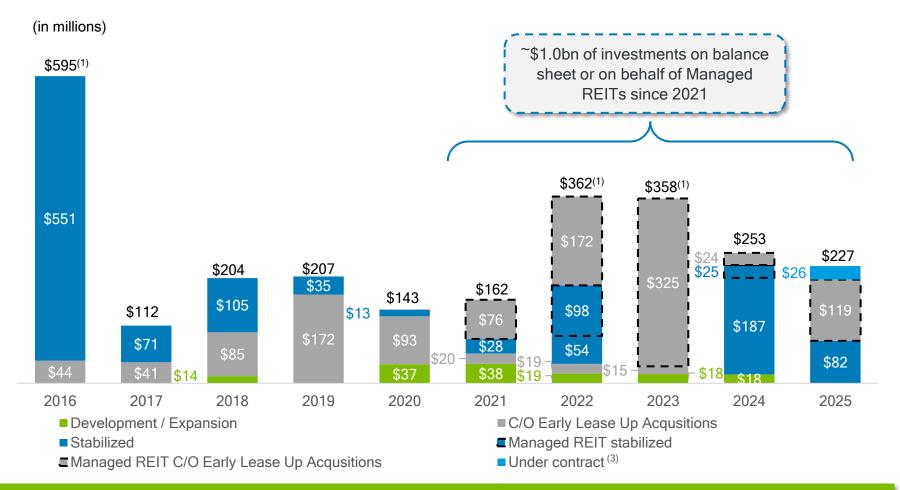




Management's Track Record of External Growth

SMARTSTOP AND AFFILIATES' INVESTMENT ACTIVITY 2016-2024

- Stabilized Acquisitions:
- Acquired approximately \$1.0bn of stabilized properties since 2016
- 3 properties recently closed for \$82mm
- 1 property under contract for \$26mm
- ✓ C of O and Lease-up Acquisitions:
- Acquired approximately \$1.0bn of Certificate of Occupancy or early lease-up properties since 2016⁽²⁾
- ✓ Ground-up Development:
- Delivered 10 development properties since 2016
- Majority of ground-up development properties are located in Canada



SmartStop and its affiliates have a strong track record of acquisitions across multiple channels and successful integration demonstrates the management team's underwriting expertise



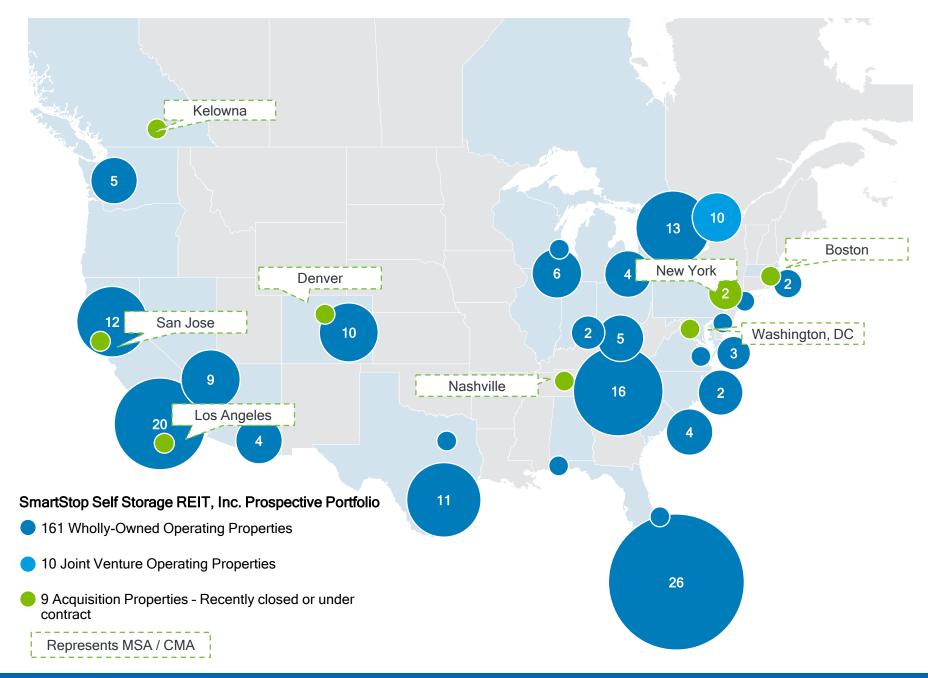


Recent Acquisition Activity (since 9/30/24)

	Recently closed ¹	Under contract
Total Properties	8	1
Total Purchase Price (\$mm)	\$214	\$26
Total NRSF (Storage Only)	~674,000	~74,100
Total Units (Storage Only)	~6,700	~810

PORTFOLIO STRATEGY

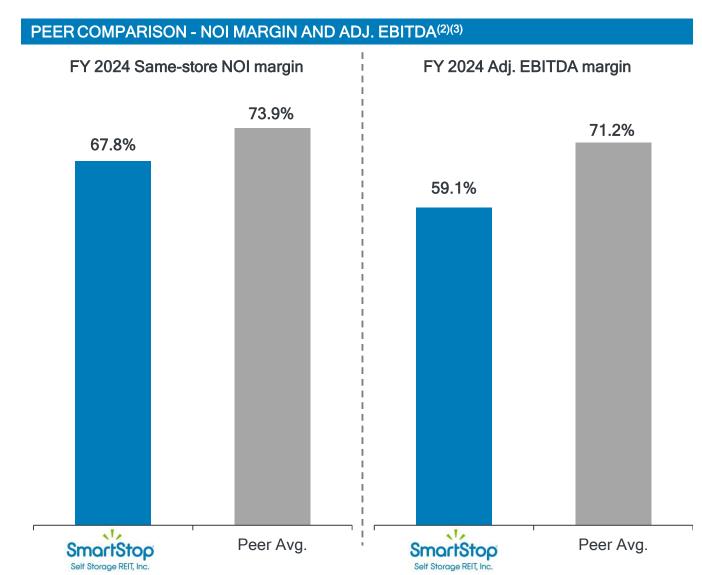
- 9 properties located in Top 25 MSAs / CMAs
- Maximize efficiencies in top markets by leveraging existing assets and operations
- Accretive investments with high physical occupancy and management upside





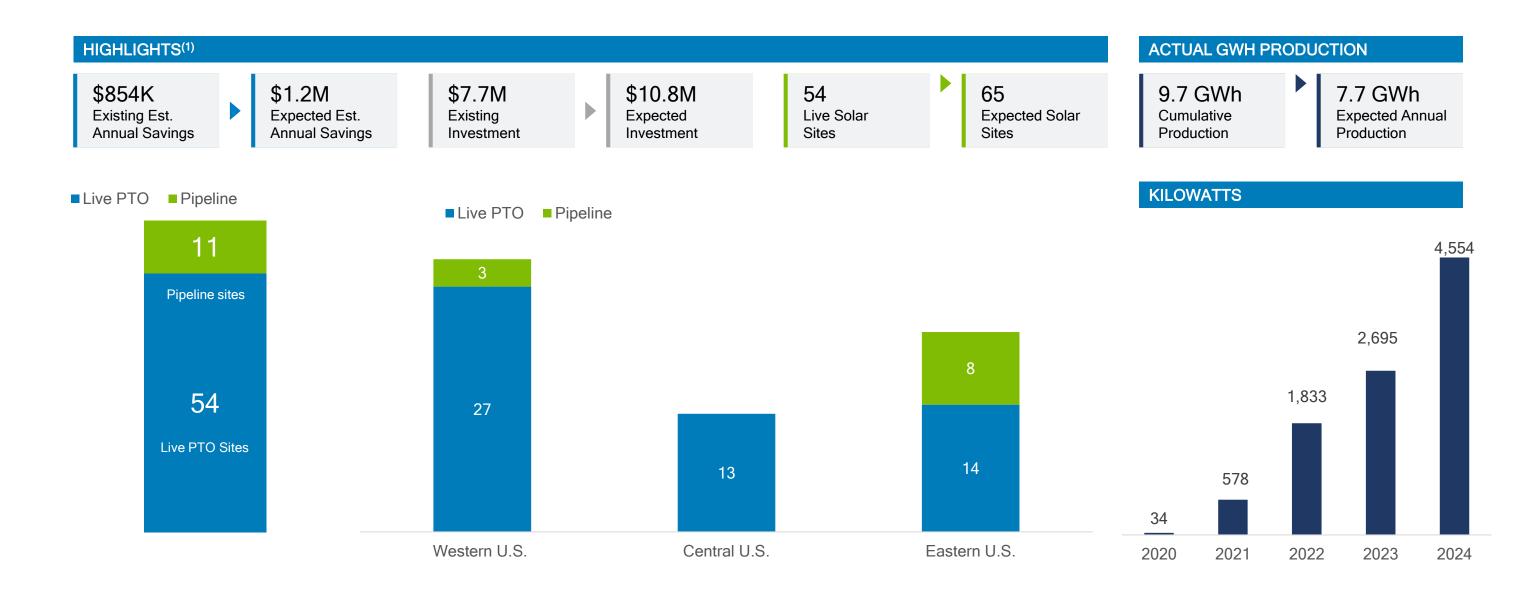
Existing Embedded Internal Growth Opportunities







4 Solar Initiative



SmartStop Managed REIT Platform Provides Additional Capital Allocation Flexibility

Managed REIT and third-party platforms represent a significant expansion opportunity for SmartStop

Managed REIT Platform



- Acquire growth-oriented properties that broaden the platform in an accretive structure for SmartStop
- STRATEGIC
- Generate fees and expense reimbursements
- Create economies of scale by adding SmartStop locations

Differentiated Access to Capital

Third-Party
Management
Strategy

- The structure of SST VI and SSGT III provides the platform access to raising equity capital at NAV, subsequently deploying in an accretive manner at a relatively low-cost basis
- The managed REIT platform provides a competitive advantage relative to institutions and publicly traded REITs, which continues to trade at a high cost of capital and discount to NAV, making accretive transactions via equity capital markets challenging
- Third-party management represents an expansion opportunity, particularly in Canadian markets where there is relatively less sophisticated and smaller operators
- Third-party expansion efforts focused across a range of Canadian and U.S. markets

STRATEGIC STORAGE TRUST VI, INC.(1)

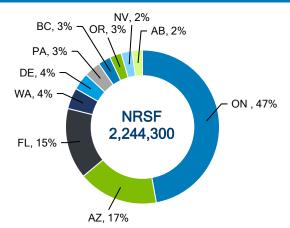
\$537M AUM

Assets Under Management on a cost basis⁽³⁾

Portfolio Stats(3)

# of Stores	25
States / Provinces	10
Units	20,230
Net Rentable SQFT	2,244,300
Canadian Development Properties Under Construction	4

OPERATIONAL PROPERTIES NRSF ALLOCATION



STRATEGIC STORAGE GROWTH TRUST III. INC.⁽²⁾

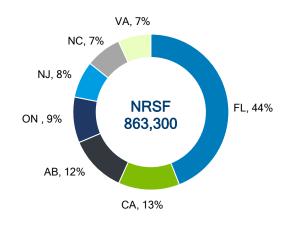
\$235M AUM

Assets Under Management on a cost basis⁽³⁾

Portfolio Stats(3)

# of Stores	11
States / Provinces	7
Units	7,840
Net Rentable SQFT	863,300
Canadian Development Properties Under Construction	2

OPERATIONAL PROPERTIES NRSF ALLOCATION



Experienced Senior Management Team

SMARTSTOP EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT TEAM



H. Michael Schwartz

Chairman & Chief Executive Officer

19 Years of Storage Experience

19 Years at SmartStop and Affiliates



James Barry

CFO & Treasurer

12 Years of Storage Experience

12 Years at SmartStop and Affiliates



Wayne Johnson

President & CIO

38 Years of Storage Experience

18 Years at SmartStop and Affiliates



Joe Robinson

Chief Operations Officer
15 Years of Storage Experience
5 Years at SmartStop and Affiliates

ADDITIONAL EXECUTIVE & SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM MEMBERS



General Counsel & Secretary
7 Years of Storage Experience

7 Years at SmartStop



Chief Accounting Officer

15 Years of Storage Experience

15 Years at SmartStop and Affiliates



Bliss Edwards
EVP - Canada

11 Years of Storage Experience 5 Years at SmartStop



David Corak

SVP - Corporate Finance & Strategy

11 Years of Storage Experience
4 Years at SmartStop



Jaclyn Groendyke

VP - People & Culture
4 Years of Storage Experience
4 Years at SmartStop



Bill Charles
Chief Information Officer

1 Year of Storage Experience 1 Year at SmartStop

525+
Total Employees

11% Executive Management Ownership in the Company⁽¹⁾ 77%
NEO Management Comp is Risk / Performance Based

One
Centralized Corporate
Headquarters

14+ Years
Average Leadership Team
Experience



Experienced Board of Directors



H. Michael Schwartz

Chairman & Chief Executive Officer



Harold "Skip" Perry
Lead Independent Director



David J. Mueller
Independent Director



Timothy S. Morris
Independent Director

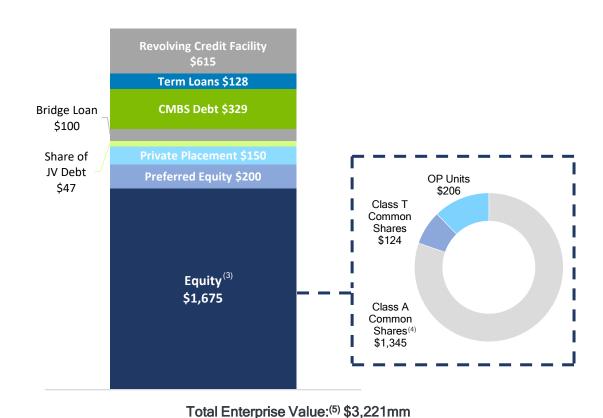


Paula Mathews
Independent Director

- Founder, CEO, and Chairman of SmartStop
- In 2007, founded Strategic Storage Trust ("SST"), which was ultimately sold to Extra Space Storage in 2015
- Negotiated the all-cash merger of Strategic Storage Growth Trust, Inc. ("SSGT") with Strategic Storage Trust II ("SST II")
- More than 34 years of experience in real estate, securities and corporate financial management. During the last 22 years, he has transacted more than \$6.5 billion in office, industrial, retail, student housing, senior housing and self storage properties
- Previously served as one of SmartStop's independent directors from October 2013 until June 2014 and served as an independent director of SmartStop Self Storage from February 2008 until its merger with Extra Space in 2015
- Member of the Audit, Compensation, and Nominating & Corporate Governance (Chairman) committees
- 40+ years of financial accounting, management and consulting experience for organizations in the real estate industry
- Currently the Executive Managing Director of Real Globe Advisors, a commercial real estate advisory firm which he founded
- Previously held senior positions at Real Globe Advisors, Alvarez & Marsal Real Estate Advisory Services and Ernst & Young
- 25+ years of financial management experience
- Member of the Audit (Chairman), Compensation, and Nominating & Corporate Governance committees
- In June 2009, founded his own CPA firm, specializing in consulting, audit and tax services for small businesses and non-profits, where he continues to serve as Managing Partner
- From 2001 to 2009, served in several capacities at Manulife Financial Corporation, including Controller of Annuities and Chief Financial Officer of Distribution for Manulife Wood Logan
- Previously served as an independent director of SmartStop Self Storage from February 2008 until its merger with Extra Space in 2015
- Member of the Audit, Compensation (Chairman), and Nominating & Corporate Governance committees
- 30+ years of financial and management experience with several international organizations, including the English-Speaking Union, AMDG Worldwide, Geneva Global, Care International UK and Royal Society Mencap
- Has held various management and senior finance roles within organizations such as the International Leisure Group, Halliburton/KBR and the Bank for International Settlements
- A member of SmartStop's board of directors since January 2016
- Previously served as SmartStop's Secretary and an Executive Vice President from SmartStop's formation until June 2018
- Has held senior level executive positions with several pension investment advisors, including KBS Realty (1995 to 2011), TCW Realty Advisors (now CBRE Investors) (1985-1992), and PMRealty Advisors (1983-1985)

Investment Grade Rated Balance Sheet

PRO-FORMA CAPITALIZATION TABLE (MM)(1)(2)



Demonstrated access to diverse sources of capital

SMARTSTOP PRO-FORMA BALANCE SHEET HIGHLIGHTS(1)



3.5 YearsWtd. Avg. Debt Maturity⁽⁶⁾

41.5%Leverage w/o Preferred⁽⁷⁾



5.9%Wtd. Avg. Interest Rate⁽⁹⁾

1.6x Fixed Charge Coverage⁽¹⁰⁾

PRO-FORMA DEBT MATURITY SCHEDULE(1)(6)(11)







MSA Exposure - Same-Store (Three Months Ended)

Same-Store Portfolio at 12/31/24

		# of	Net Rentable		Net Rent / Oc Ft. for the Thi Ended Decen	ee Months		Avg. Occupa Three Mont Decemb	hs Ended	N	Revenue for t			Expenses for Months Ended 31	d December		NOI for the Th Ended Decen		
MSA/CMA ⁽¹⁾	% of NOI	Stores	Sq. Ft.	Units	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	Change	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change
Miami - Fort Lauderdale	12.3%	11	1,125,900	9,420	\$25.60	\$25.36	1.0%	92.2%	92.8%	-0.6%	\$6,170	\$6,093	1.3%	\$1,855	\$1,662	11.7%	\$4,314	\$4,431	-2.6%
Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	11.1%	13	1,110,700	10,610	21.28	20.38	4.4%	91.5%	92.3%	-0.8%	5,437	5,256	3.4%	1,529	1,705	-10.3%	3,908	3,551	10.0%
Los Angeles	7.7%	10	660,400	6,200	25.66	25.77	-0.4%	91.7%	91.5%	0.2%	3,786	3,787	0.0%	1,086	1,064	2.1%	2,701	2,723	-0.8%
Las Vegas	7.4%	9	865,000	7,160	18.83	18.45	2.0%	92.1%	93.1%	-1.0%	3,464	3,447	0.5%	848	827	2.4%	2,616	2,619	-0.1%
Houston	5.8%	9	676,800	5,130	19.15	17.79	7.7%	93.9%	94.1%	-0.2%	2,819	2,607	8.1%	783	509	53.7%	2,036	2,098	-2.9%
Asheville	5.5%	12	762,700	5,460	16.37	15.91	2.9%	95.3%	91.8%	3.5%	2,669	2,543	4.9%	718	758	-5.2%	1,951	1,785	9.3%
Seattle - Tacoma	3.5%	5	390,550	3,430	20.36	19.52	4.3%	93.2%	92.0%	1.2%	1,818	1,700	6.9%	592	552	7.2%	1,225	1,148	6.8%
San Francisco - Oakland	3.0%	4	322,600	2,920	23.73	22.88	3.7%	89.5%	90.7%	-1.2%	1,693	1,671	1.3%	631	582	8.4%	1,062	1,089	-2.5%
Tampa	3.3%	5	478,100	3,890	19.17	18.98	1.0%	95.1%	91.9%	3.2%	1,878	1,837	2.2%	730	559	30.6%	1,148	1,278	-10.2%
Riverside - SB	3.0%	5	306,700	2,690	21.59	21.32	1.3%	92.7%	92.3%	0.4%	1,493	1,474	1.3%	445	422	5.4%	1,048	1,052	-0.4%
Denver	2.8%	7	437,300	3,860	18.40	17.25	6.7%	91.2%	92.6%	-1.4%	1,814	1,728	5.0%	813	846	-3.9%	1,000	881	13.5%
Phoenix	2.7%	4	329,100	3,130	17.67	17.55	0.7%	92.5%	91.8%	0.7%	1,346	1,329	1.3%	384	384	0.1%	962	946	1.8%
Chicago	2.6%	6	432,450	3,785	15.83	15.38	2.9%	92.1%	92.3%	-0.2%	1,599	1,544	3.6%	690	629	9.6%	910	915	-0.6%
Port St. Lucie	2.3%	4	318,900	2,610	19.60	20.18	-2.9%	93.2%	92.4%	0.8%	1,262	1,276	-1.1%	447	337	32.8%	815	939	-13.3%
Dayton	1.9%	7	401,600	3,570	12.38	12.36	0.1%	88.5%	92.5%	-4.0%	1,126	1,101	2.2%	455	419	8.7%	670	683	-1.8%
Detroit	1.9%	4	266,100	2,220	15.48	15.21	1.8%	93.4%	94.6%	-1.2%	923	918	0.5%	267	267	0.0%	656	652	0.7%
Other	23.1%	33	2,544,200	22,770	20.62	20.18	2.2%	91.7%	92.0%	-0.3%	11,739	11,533	1.8%	3,601	3,514	2.5%	8,138	8,020	1.5%
Total Same-Store	100.0%	148	11,429,100	98,855	\$20.21	\$19.76	2.3%	92.3%	92.4%	-0.1%	\$51,035	\$49,846	2.4%	\$15,875	\$15,035	5.6%	\$35,160	\$34,811	1.0%

MSA Exposure - Same-Store (12 Months Ended)

Same-Store Portfolio at 12/31/24

		# of	Net Rentable		Net Rent / Oc Ft. for the 1: Ended Decen	2 Months		Avg. Occupand Months Ended	d December		Revenue for the Ended Decen		1	Expenses for Months Ender 31	d December		NOI for the 1		
MSA/CMA ⁽¹⁾	% of NOI	Stores	Sq. Ft.	Units	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	Change	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change
Miami - Fort Lauderdale	12.5%	11	1,125,900	9,420	\$25.46	\$25.20	1.0%	92.2%	92.8%	-0.6%	\$24,615	\$24,580	0.1%	\$7,406	\$6,663	11.2%	\$17,208	\$17,918	-4.0%
Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	11.2%	13	1,110,700	10,610	21.09	20.52	2.8%	92.5%	92.7%	-0.2%	21,838	21,403	2.0%	6,484	6,484	0.0%	15,354	14,919	2.9%
Los Angeles	7.9%	10	660,400	6,200	25.86	25.58	1.1%	91.9%	92.8%	-0.9%	15,222	15,262	-0.3%	4,439	4,236	4.8%	10,782	11,027	-2.2%
Las Vegas	7.5%	9	865,000	7,160	18.70	18.54	0.9%	93.1%	92.9%	0.2%	13,897	13,783	0.8%	3,612	3,332	8.4%	10,284	10,451	-1.6%
Houston	5.4%	9	676,800	5,130	18.63	17.54	6.2%	94.1%	94.1%	0.0%	10,949	10,325	6.0%	3,509	3,535	-0.7%	7,441	6,790	9.6%
Asheville	5.4%	12	762,700	5,460	16.10	15.96	0.9%	93.2%	93.4%	-0.2%	10,397	10,384	0.1%	2,960	2,984	-0.8%	7,437	7,400	0.5%
Seattle - Tacoma	3.5%	5	390,550	3,430	19.99	19.86	0.7%	93.4%	91.6%	1.8%	7,151	6,908	3.5%	2,369	2,201	7.6%	4,783	4,708	1.6%
San Francisco - Oakland	3.2%	4	322,600	2,920	23.56	23.76	-0.8%	90.3%	91.3%	-1.0%	6,813	6,991	-2.5%	2,471	2,379	3.9%	4,342	4,612	-5.9%
Tampa	3.2%	5	478,100	3,890	18.60	19.29	-3.6%	92.7%	92.9%	-0.2%	7,230	7,527	-3.9%	2,807	2,588	8.5%	4,423	4,938	-10.4%
Riverside - SB	3.1%	5	306,700	2,690	21.60	21.40	0.9%	92.5%	92.7%	-0.2%	5,966	5,952	0.2%	1,734	1,646	5.3%	4,232	4,306	-1.7%
Denver	2.8%	7	437,300	3,860	17.88	17.00	5.2%	92.5%	93.4%	-0.9%	7,176	6,850	4.8%	3,270	3,133	4.4%	3,906	3,717	5.1%
Phoenix	2.7%	4	329,100	3,130	17.38	17.83	-2.5%	92.5%	92.1%	0.4%	5,303	5,420	-2.2%	1,653	1,561	5.9%	3,650	3,859	-5.4%
Chicago	2.5%	6	432,450	3,785	15.55	15.22	2.2%	91.9%	92.1%	-0.2%	6,272	6,096	2.9%	2,887	2,496	15.6%	3,385	3,599	-6.0%
Port St. Lucie	2.3%	4	318,900	2,610	19.64	20.25	-3.0%	92.6%	93.3%	-0.7%	5,053	5,186	-2.5%	1,845	1,717	7.4%	3,208	3,468	-7.5%
Dayton	2.0%	7	401,600	3,570	12.61	12.50	0.9%	86.9%	93.6%	-6.7%	4,482	4,489	-0.1%	1,754	1,686	4.0%	2,729	2,803	-2.6%
Detroit	1.9%	4	266,100	2,220	15.66	15.35	2.0%	93.2%	94.0%	-0.8%	3,712	3,683	0.8%	1,099	1,052	4.4%	2,613	2,630	-0.6%
Other	22.9%	33	2,544,200	22,770	20.35	20.31	0.2%	91.8%	92.8%	-1.0%	46,448	46,889	-0.9%	15,001	14,423	4.0%	31,447	32,467	-3.1%
Total Same-Store	100.0%	148	11,429,100	98,855	\$20.02	\$19.83	1.0%	92.2%	92.9%	-0.7%	\$202,523	\$201,728	0.4%	\$65,301	\$62,115	5.1%	\$137,222	\$139,613	-1.7%

MSA Exposure - Total Portfolio

Wholly-Owned Total Portfolio at 12/31/24

	% of Portfolio	% of Portfolio	Net Rentable		
MSA/CMA ⁽¹⁾	by NRSF	by NOI	Sq. Ft.	# of Stores	Units
Miami - Fort Lauderdale	9.7%	12.9%	1,221,100	12	10,470
Toronto	8.8%	10.8%	1,110,700	13	10,610
Las Vegas	6.9%	7.1%	865,000	9	7,160
Asheville	6.4%	5.3%	803,500	14	5,810
Los Angeles	7.0%	8.2%	882,000	12	8,290
Houston	5.4%	5.4%	676,800	9	5,130
Tampa	3.8%	3.3%	478,100	5	3,890
Denver	4.2%	3.0%	524,800	8	4,600
Chicago	3.4%	2.2%	432,450	6	3,785
Dayton	3.2%	1.9%	401,600	7	3,570
Seattle - Tacoma	3.1%	3.4%	390,550	5	3,430
Phoenix	2.6%	2.5%	329,100	4	3,130
San Francisco - Oakland	2.6%	3.0%	322,600	4	2,920
Port St. Lucie	2.5%	2.2%	318,900	4	2,610
Sacramento	2.5%	1.5%	308,100	4	2,895
Riverside - SB	2.4%	2.9%	306,700	5	2,690
Detroit	2.1%	1.8%	266,100	4	2,220
Myrtle Beach	1.6%	1.1%	197,800	2	1,450
San Diego	1.4%	2.2%	181,400	2	2,020
Other ⁽²⁾	20.4%	19.3%	2,533,200	32	23,155
Total Stores	100.0%	100.0%	12,550,500	161	109,835

MSA Exposure - Owned & Managed Portfolio

Owned and Managed Total Portfolio at 12/31/24

	% of	Not Doutoble		
MSA/CMA ⁽¹⁾	Portfolio by NRSF	Net Rentable Sq. Ft.	# of Stores	Units
Toronto	18.9%	3,147,300	34	30,575
Miami - Fort Lauderdale	7.7%	1,289,600	13	11,230
Las Vegas	5.5%	916,900	10	7,495
Asheville	5.2%	867,600	14	6,290
Los Angeles	5.9%	979,300	13	9,220
Phoenix	4.2%	707,400	8	5,980
Houston	4.1%	676,800	9	5,130
Tampa	2.9%	478,100	5	3,890
Orlando	3.1%	514,900	5	3,940
Denver	3.2%	524,800	8	4,600
Chicago	2.6%	432,450	6	3,785
Dayton	2.4%	401,600	7	3,570
Seattle-Tacoma	2.3%	390,550	5	3,430
San Francisco - Oakland	1.9%	322,600	4	2,920
Port St. Lucie	1.9%	318,900	4	2,610
Sacramento	1.9%	308,100	4	2,895
Riverside - SB	1.8%	306,700	5	2,690
San Diego	1.7%	291,200	3	3,020
Detroit	1.6%	266,100	4	2,220
New York - Newark	1.4%	223,900	2	2,630
Other ⁽²⁾	19.8%	3,288,000	45	30,155
Total Stores	100.0%	16,652,800	208	148,275

Reconciliation: Net Income (Loss) to Net Operating Income

(\$ in thousands)

	2024	2024 Q4	2024 Q3	2024 Q2	2024 Q1	2023	2023 Q4	2023 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q1
Net income (loss)	(\$5,887)	(\$151)	(\$3,392)	(\$705)	(\$1,640)	\$11,647	\$2,356	\$2,979	\$4,279	\$2,033
Adjusted to exclude:										
Tenant protection program revenues (1)	(8,297)	(2,145)	(2,175)	(2,032)	(1,945)	(7,783)	(1,958)	(1,987)	(1,909)	(1,930)
Tenant protection program related expenses (2)	983	117	610	156	100	349	116	116	59	56
Managed REIT Platform revenue	(11,383)	(3,056)	(2,923)	(2,670)	(2,734)	(11,906)	(2,791)	(2,518)	(4,321)	(2,277)
Asset management fees	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Managed REIT Platform expenses	3,982	1,430	1,053	648	851	3,365	827	1,307	681	550
General and administrative	29,948	7,498	7,210	7,813	7,427	27,452	7,456	6,277	7,182	6,537
Depreciation	55,175	14,119	13,836	13,636	13,584	53,636	13,561	13,427	13,376	(1,904,513)
Intangible amortization expense	935	474	215	173	73	6,594	1,107	1,732	1,836	1,919,705
Acquisition expenses	413	292	38	12	71	192	74	76	11	31
Contingent earnout adjustment	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Impairment of investments in Managed REITs	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Write-off of equity interest and preexisting	_			_	_	_	_	_	_	_
relationships upon acquisition of control Gain on sale of real estate		_	_							
	72 225	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	- 14.704
Interest expense	72,325	19,375	19,102	17,294	16,553	61,805	16,271	15,925	14,905	14,704
Net loss on extinguishment of debt	471	_	_	_	471	_	_	_	_	_
Casualty loss on real estate, net Equity in (earnings) losses of unconsolidated joint	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
venture properties	1,380	312	380	359	329	1,625	410	274	536	405
Gain on equity interests upon acquisition		_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_
Equity in (earnings) losses of investments in										
Managed REITs	1,414	457	248	257	452	1,272	379	444	216	233
Income tax expense (benefit)	1,484	391	404	347	342	(2,596)	(1,689)	(1,050)	(134)	277
Interest income	(3,247)	(872)	(1,023)	(667)	(684)	(3,361)	(823)	(699)	(696)	(1,143)
Other, net	1,282	(1,667)	1,981	792	177	231	70	266	(497)	392
Net operating income	\$140,979	\$36,574	\$35,564	\$35,413	\$33,428	\$142,524	\$35,367	\$36,570	\$35,525	\$35,060

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (continued)

(\$ in thousands)

	12/31/2024 9/30/2024		6/30/2024	3/31/2024	12/31/2023	
Reconciliation to fully diluted FFO & FFO, as adjusted:						
Net income (loss)	(151)	(3,392)	(705)	(1,640)	\$2,356	
Other noncontrolling interests	(183)	(108)	(106)	(109)	(102)	
Distributions to preferred stockholders	(3,400)	(3,142)	(3,108)	(3,108)	(3,151)	
Depreciation & amortization of real estate and intangible						
assets from consolidated entities	14,223	13,704	13,454	13,309	14,322	
Depreciation & amortization of real estate and intangible						
assets from unconsolidated entities	700	719	657	538	626	
FFO (attributable to common stockholders and OP unit holders)	11,189	7,781	10,192	8,990	14,052	
Intangible amortization expense - contracts	37	37	73	73	73	
Acquisition expenses	292	38	12	71	74	
Acquisition expenses and foreign currency (gains) losses, net						
from unconsolidated entities	180	(27)	(10)	79	(25)	
Accretion of fair market value of secured debt	40	-	77	3	3	
Net loss on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	471	-	
Foreign currency and interest rate derivative (gains) losses, net	(1,732)	1,671	749	(111)	49	
Amortization of debt issuance costs	1,139	1,202	972	802	701	
Offering related expenses	-	-	3	327	792	
Sponsor funding revenue reduction	246	218	199	181	34	
Adjustment of deferred tax liabilities	243	282	102	218	(1,773)	
Casualty loss due to hurricane	-	500	-	-	-	
FFO, as adjusted (attributable to common stockholders and						
OP unit holders) ⁽¹⁾	\$11,634	\$11,702	\$12,369	\$11,104	\$13,980	

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (continued)

	12/31/2024	9/30/2024	6/30/2024	3/31/2024	12/31/2023	
Weighted average Class A & T shares outstanding - basic	96,151,349	96,476,987	96,775,724	96,831,903	96,758,797	
Weighted average OP units outstanding	13,248,016	13,245,359	13,229,294	13,127,843	12,866,508	
Weighted average other dilutive securities	528,511	433,839	364,211	337,948	561,009	
Weighted average shares & OP units outstanding – diluted ⁽²⁾	109,927,876	110,156,185	110,369,229	110,297,694	110,186,314	
FFO and FFO, as adjusted per share & OP unit outstanding - diluted:						
FFO	\$0.10	\$0.07	\$0.09	\$0.08	\$0.13	
FFO, as adjusted ⁽¹⁾	\$0.11	\$0.11	\$0.11	\$0.10	\$0.13	

⁽¹⁾ Includes all Class A Shares, Class T Shares and OP Units, as well as the dilutive effect on FFO and FFO, as adjusted of both unvested restricted stock and long term incentive plan units (both time-based units and performance based-units), and is calculated using the two-class, treasury stock or if-converted method, as applicable. The outstanding convertible preferred stock was excluded as the conversion of such shares was antidilutive to FFO and FFO, as adjusted. Such amounts are calculated net of distributions to participating securities. For the three months ended December 31, 2024, September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024, March 31, 2024, and December 31, 2023, such distributions to participating securities were \$111, \$113, \$112, \$114, and \$93, respectively. Refer to Note 2 of the financial statements in each period's 10-Q or 10-K for further information regarding the calculation of earnings per share.



Reconciliation: Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA: Trailing 8 Quarters

(\$ in thousands)

	2024	2024 Q4	2024 Q3	2024 Q2	2024 Q1	2023	2023 Q4	2023 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q1
Net income (loss)	(\$5,887)	(\$151)	(\$3,392)	(\$705)	(\$1,640)	\$11,647	\$2,356	\$2,979	\$4,279	\$2,033
Adjustments:										
Interest expense and net loss on										
extinguishment of debt	72,796	19,375	19,102	17,294	17,024	61,804	16,271	15,925	14,905	14,704
Tax related expense ⁽¹⁾	2,611	638	659	692	623	(1,852)	(1,503)	(835)	70	416
Depreciation and amortization	56,110	14,593	14,051	13,809	13,657	60,230	14,668	15,159	15,212	15,192
Adjustments to reflect EBITDA related to our										
unconsolidated entities	6,453	1,611	1,729	1,579	1,533	6,302	1,689	1,675	1,563	1,375
Acquisition expenses ⁽²⁾	413	292	38	12	71	192	74	76	11	31
Equity based compensation expense	5,258	1,395	1,307	1,422	1,134	5,258	1,180	1,459	1,513	1,106
Sponsor funding revenue reduction	844	246	218	199	181	34	34	_	_	_
Losses incurred due to hurricane	500	_	500	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Foreign currency and interest rate derivative (gains) losses, net	577	(1,732)	1,671	749	(111)	(178)	49	96	(707)	385
Offering related expenses	330	_	_	3	327	792	792	_	_	_
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽³⁾	\$140,004	\$36,268	\$35,883	\$35,054	\$32,799	\$144,230	\$35,609	\$36,534	\$36,846	\$35,241

Reconciliation: Same-Store Net Operating Income to Total Net Operating Income

(\$ in thousands)

	# of	Net Rentable Sq. Ft.	Units	Net Rent / Occupied Sq. Ft. for the Three Months Ended December 31, ⁽¹⁾		Ending Occupancy as of December 31,		Revenue for the Three Months Ended December 31,			Expenses for Months Decemb	Ended		NOI for the Three Months Ended December 31, (2)			
Owned Operating Store Segment	Stores			2024	2023	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change	2024	2023	% Change
Same-Store Wholly-Owned	148	11,429,100	98,855	\$20.21	\$19.76	92.4%	92.3%	0.1%	\$51,035	\$49,846	2.4%	\$15,875	\$15,035	5.6%	\$35,160	\$34,811	1.0%
Non Same-Store Wholly-Owned	13	1,121,400	10,980	16.01	NM	86.6%	NM		2,772	NM		1,358	NM		1,414	NM	
Total Wholly-Owned Operating Stores	161	12,550,500	109,835	19.97	NM	91.8%	NM		\$53,807	NM		\$17,233	NM		\$36,574	NM	
Total Joint Venture Operating Stores	10	897,400	9,440		NM	86.9%	NM										
Total All Owned Operating Stores	171	13,447,900	119,275														

Additional Information Regarding FFO & FFO, as Adjusted and NOI

Funds from Operations ("FFO") and FFO, as adjusted

Funds from operations (*FFO") is an industry wide metric promulgated by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts, or NAREIT, which SmartStop believes to be an appropriate supplemental measure to reflect the operating performance of a REIT. The use of FFO is recommended by the REIT industry as a supplemental performance measure.

SmartStop defines FFO, a non-GAAP measure, consistent with the standards established by the White Paper on FFO approved by the Board of Governors of NAREIT, or the White Paper defines FFO as net income (loss) computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding gains or losses from sales of property and asset impairment write downs, plus depreciation, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. Additionally, gains and losses from change in control are excluded from the determination of FFO. Adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures are calculated to reflect FFO on the same basis. SmartStop's FFO calculation complies with NAREIT's policy described above.

SmartStop uses FFO, as adjusted, as an additional non-GAAP financial measure to evaluate its operating performance. SmartStop previously used Modified Funds from Operations ("MFFO") (as defined by the Institute for Portfolio Alternatives) as a non-GAAP measure of operating performance. Management replaced the MFFO measure with FFO, as adjusted, provides investors with supplemental performance information that is consistent with the performance models and analysis used by management. In addition, FFO, as adjusted, is a measure used among SmartStop's peer group, which includes publicly traded REITs. Further, SmartStop believes FFO, as adjusted, is useful in comparing the sustainability of its operating performance of other real estate companies.

In determining FFO, as adjusted, SmartStop makes further adjustments to the NAREIT computation of FFO to exclude the effects of non-real estate related asset impairments and intangible amortization, acquisition related costs, other write-offs incurred in connection with acquisitions, contingent earnout expenses, adjustments of fair value of debt adjustments, amortization of debt issuance costs, gains or losses from extinguishment of debt, accretion of deferred tax liabilities, realized and unrealized gains/losses on foreign exchange transactions, and gains/losses on foreign exchange transactions, and gains/losses on foreign exchange and interest rate derivatives not designated for hedge accounting, which SmartStop believes are not indicative of the Company's overall long-term operating performance. SmartStop excludes these items from GAAP net income to arrive at FFO, as adjusted, as they are not the primary drivers in its decision-making process and excluding these items provides investors a view of its continuing operating performance on the relation of the company experience fluctuations in such acquisition, merger or other similar activities that are not of a long-term operating performance nature. FFO, as adjusted, also reflects adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and jointly owned investments. SmartStop uses FFO, as adjusted, as one measure of operating performance when SmartStop formulates corporate goals and evaluate the effectiveness of its strategies.

Presentation of FFO and FFO, as adjusted, is intended to provide useful information to investors as they compare the operating performance of different REITs, although it should be noted that not all REITs calculate FFO and FFO, as adjusted, the same way, so comparisons with other REITs may not be meaningful. Furthermore, FFO and FFO, as adjusted, are not necessarily indicative of cash flow available to fund cash needs and should not be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) or income (loss) from continuing operations as an indication of SmartStop's performance, as an alternative to cash flows from operations, which is an indicative of funds available to fund SmartStop's cash needs including SmartStop's ability to make distributions to its stockholders. FFO and FFO, as adjusted, should not be considered as an alternative to net income (determined in accordance with GAAP) and should be reviewed in conjunction with other measurements as an indication of SmartStop's performance.

Neither the SEC, NAREIT, nor any other regulatory body has passed judgment on the acceptability of the adjustments that SmartStop uses to calculate FFO or FFO, as adjusted. In the future, the SEC, NAREIT or another regulatory body may decide to standardize the allowable adjustments across the publicly registered, non-traded REIT industry and SmartStop would have to adjust its calculation and characterization of FFO or FFO, as adjusted.

Net Operating Income or ("NOI")

NOI is a non-GAAP measure that SmartStop defines as net income (loss), computed in accordance with GAAP, generated from properties before corporate general and administrative expenses, asset management fees, interest expense, depreciation, amortization, acquisition expenses and other non-property related expenses. SmartStop believes that NOI is useful for investors as it provides a measure of the operating performance of its operating assets because NOI excludes certain items that are not associated with the ongoing operation of the properties. Additionally, SmartStop believes that NOI (also referred to as property operating income) is a widely accepted measure of comparative operating performance in the real estate community. However, SmartStop's use of the term NOI may not be comparable to that of other real estate companies as they may have different methodologies for computing this amount.



