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# EDITED TRANSCRIPT

JBL.N - Q3 2021 Jabil Inc Earnings Call

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## OVERVIEW:

Co. reported 3Q21 net revenues of \$7.2b, GAAP operating income of \$240m and GAAP diluted EPS of \$1.12. Expects FY21 revenues to be approx. \$29.5b and core diluted EPS to be approx. \$5.50. Expects 4Q21 total Co. revenues to be \$7.3-7.9b, GAAP diluted EPS to be \$1.00-1.20 and core diluted EPS to be \$1.25-1.45.

## CORPORATE PARTICIPANTS

**Adam Berry** *Jabil Inc. - VP of IR*

**Mark T. Mondello** *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

**Michael Dastoor** *Jabil Inc. - Executive VP & CFO*

## CONFERENCE CALL PARTICIPANTS

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## PRESENTATION

### Operator

Hello, and welcome to Jabil's Third Quarter 2021 Earnings Call and Webcast. (Operator Instructions) As a reminder, this conference is being recorded.

It's now my pleasure to turn the call over to Adam Berry, Vice President, Investor Relations. Please go ahead, sir.

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### Adam Berry - Jabil Inc. - VP of IR

Good morning, and welcome to Jabil's third quarter of fiscal 2021 earnings call. Joining me on today's call are Chief Executive Officer, Mark Mondello; and Chief Financial Officer, Mike Dastoor.

Please note that today's call is being webcast live, and during our prepared remarks, we will be referencing slides. To follow along with slides, please visit [jabil.com](http://jabil.com) with our -- within our Investor Relations section. At the conclusion of today's call, the entire call will be posted for audio playback on our website.

Before handing the call over to Mark, I'd now ask that you follow our earnings presentation with slides on the website beginning with our forward-looking statement. During this conference call, we will be making forward-looking statements, including, among other things, those regarding the anticipated outlook for our business, such as our currently expected third quarter and fiscal year net revenue and earnings.

These statements are based on current expectations, forecasts and assumptions involving risks and uncertainties that could cause actual outcomes and results to differ materially. An extensive list of these risks and uncertainties are identified in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2020, and other filings. Jabil disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

With that, it's now my pleasure to turn the call over to Mark.

**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

Thanks, Adam. Good morning. I appreciate everyone taking time to join our call today. I'll begin by saying thank you to all of our people here at Jabil. Thanks for the attention you give to our customers and the care you offer one another.

At Jabil, it's people that drive our success, and it's these same people that truly make us who we are. Each day, they carry our culture, and they cement our values. Again, thanks to all.

Please turn to Slide 5. We will now take a look at our Q3 financial results. The quarter came in ahead of expectations driven by solid execution and a moderate uptick in demand. Said differently, we saw well-balanced contributions across the company.

Altogether, the team delivered core operating income of \$277 million on revenue of \$7.2 billion, creating a core operating margin of 3.8% for the quarter. For sure, I'm pleased with these results, although what's most interesting to me is the current construct of the business and the improvements we've made to our balance sheet.

This powerful combination has us feeling confident as we look towards fiscal '22. As customary, Mike will provide more detail around the quarter and speak to our forward guidance during his prepared remarks.

Moving to Slide 6. You'll see a pie chart, a colorful chart that represents our commercial portfolio and underscores the effectiveness of our team. Today, our business is diversified, and it's diversified at scale, providing more resiliency than ever before. And in my opinion, it offers Jabil a real competitive advantage, especially when we consider our performance and the sustainability of the business.

Furthermore, each individual piece of the pie harbors specific domain expertise and deep technical knowledge, all of which make up our library of essential and valuable capabilities. Add to this the method in which our team weaves together these capabilities, it elevates the way in which we serve our customers, particularly when we move with speed and precision.

This approach is enabled by our structure and open collaboration across the enterprise. And when it's done correctly, it yields a proven formula that allows us to simplify the complex for many of the world's most remarkable brands.

With that, let's turn to Slide 7, where you'll see management's outlook for the year. In looking at this slide, you can see the earnings power of the company and imagine our potential as we look to FY '22 and beyond. For this year, we now anticipate core earnings per share to be in the range of \$5.50 on revenue of \$29.5 billion.

But most importantly, we're maintaining our outlook of 4.2% for core operating margin and increasing our outlook for free cash flow by 5% to \$630 million. For me, a positive testament on how the team is managing the business.

In wrapping up our forecast for FY '21, I'd like to note, when we communicate inside the company, our strategy is understood, and our path is clear. During these internal discussions, the thing that stands out to me is our team's obsession with how we produce outcomes. And when we think about the how, we think about our behaviors, behaviors such as keeping our people safe, servant leadership, ensuring a fully inclusive work environment and giving back to our communities.

I'm proud that our team is dialed in on all of these areas. In fact, their conduct is exceptional.

Consistent with the past few years, we're looking forward to hosting our annual investor briefing. This year, the briefing will be held on the morning of September 29. We'll open the session by reporting our fourth quarter and full year results. We'll then follow with a complete review of our priorities, and we'll connect the dots on how these priorities will guide us throughout fiscal '22. Add to this a discussion on end markets and our observations specific to the macro environment. Our management team will also share how we plan to expand core operating margin year-on-year.

In addition, we'll also describe the hard work put forth that reinforces our goal to deliver double-digit growth in core earnings per share and free cash flow for fiscal '22. In wrapping up the September session, Mike will break down the shape of the year and share our capital return framework for the coming 1 to 2 years ahead. We have lots to share, and we have a good story to tell.

As we transition to my final slide, I'll once again say thanks to our team. Their efforts over the past 2 to 3 years have allowed us to reshape the business as we've targeted growth in select markets.

A few examples of these markets are areas of 5G infrastructure, electric vehicles, personalized health care, cloud computing, clean energy and eco-friendly packaging. I really like the decisions we're making, and we're doing so while ensuring each employee can be their true self, while respecting the environment in which we work.

In closing, we've made tremendous progress financially, operationally and commercially. At Jabil, we solve problems over and over again. It's why we welcome the continued challenges put forth by our customers.

Thank you. I'll now turn the call over to Mike.

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**Michael Dastoor** - Jabil Inc. - Executive VP & CFO

Thank you, Mark, and good morning, everyone. As Mark just highlighted, our third quarter results were very strong driven higher by the combination of continued end market strength and excellent operational execution by the entire Jabil team.

In Q3, we saw continued strength, with notable revenue upside during the quarter in mobility, cloud, connected devices and semi-cap relative to our plan 90 days ago. Given the additional revenue, I'm particularly pleased with the strong leverage we achieved during the quarter, which enabled us to deliver a solid core operating margin of 3.8%, approximately 30 basis points higher than expected.

In Q3, our interest and tax expense also came in better than expected. The compounding effects of higher revenue and the associated leverage, along with lower interest and tax expense, allowed us to deliver strong core diluted earnings per share in Q3.

Putting it all together on the next slide. Net revenue for the third quarter was \$7.2 billion, approximately \$300 million above the midpoint of our guidance range. On a year-over-year basis, revenue increased 14%. GAAP operating income was \$240 million, and our GAAP diluted earnings per share was \$1.12.

Core operating income during the quarter was \$277 million, an increase of 61% year-over-year, representing a core operating margin of 3.8%, 110 basis point improvement over the prior year.

Net interest expense in Q3 was \$36 million, and core tax rate came in at approximately 18%. Core diluted earnings per share was \$1.30, a 251% improvement over the prior year quarter.

Now turning to our third quarter segment results on the next slide. Revenue for our DMS segment was \$3.6 billion, an increase of 21% on a year-over-year basis. The strong year-over-year performance in our DMS segment was broad-based, with strength across our connected devices, health care, automotive and mobility businesses. Core margins for the segment came in at 3.9%, 140 basis points higher than the previous year, an incredible performance by the team.

Revenue for our EMS segment also came in at \$3.6 billion, reflecting strong year-over-year growth in our cloud and semi-cap businesses. Core margins for the segment were 3.8%, up 90 basis points over the prior year, reflecting solid execution by the team.

Turning now to our cash flows and balance sheet. Cash flows provided by operations were \$585 million in Q3, and capital expenditures net of customer co-investments totaled \$197 million.

We exited the quarter with cash balances of \$1.2 billion. We ended Q3 with committed capacity under the global credit facilities of \$3.8 billion. With this available capacity, along with our quarter-end cash balance, Jabil ended Q3 with access to more than \$5 billion of available liquidity, which we believe provides us ample flexibility.

During Q3, we repurchased approximately 2.5 million shares for \$130 million. At the end of the quarter, \$124 million remain outstanding in our current stock repurchase authorization, and we intend to complete this authorization during Q4 as we remain committed to returning capital to shareholders in FY '21 and beyond.

Turning now to our fourth quarter guidance. EMS segment revenue is expected to increase 11% on a year-over-year basis to \$3.95 billion. This is mainly due to strong end market outlook. EMS segment revenue is expected to be \$3.65 billion, a decrease of 2% on a year-over-year basis. It's worth noting, our EMS business remains strong and healthy. The modest decrease is reflective of our previously announced transition to a consignment model, offset by higher server volumes in the cloud business.

We expect total company revenue in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2021 to be in the range of \$7.3 billion to \$7.9 billion for an increase of 4% on a year-over-year basis at the midpoint of the range. Core operating income is estimated to be in the range of \$280 million to \$340 million for a margin range of approximately 3.8% to 4.3%.

Core diluted earnings per share is estimated to be in the range of \$1.25 to \$1.45. GAAP diluted earnings per share is expected to be in the range of \$1 to \$1.20.

Next, I'd like to take a few moments to highlight our balanced portfolio of businesses by end market. Today, both segments are in incredibly good shape. Last quarter, I highlighted some long-term sustainable secular trends in strategically important end markets, such as health care, automotive, connected devices, 5G, cloud and semi-cap, all of which continue to show strong performance for the balance of FY '21 and beyond.

In tandem with this, in more foundational areas of businesses, like print, retail, mobility, networking and storage, we've retooled, reoptimized and reimagined our longstanding partnerships with some of the best brands in the world by leveraging Jabil's differentiated capabilities to deliver successful solutions to our customers.

The resiliency in our portfolio, coupled with the long-term secular trends underway across our businesses, we believe, will continue to drive sustainable growth across the enterprise in FY '21 and beyond.

Putting it all together for the year on the next slide. For FY '21, we expect core operating margins to be 4.2% on revenue of approximately \$29.5 billion. This improved outlook translates to core earnings per share of approximately \$5.50. And importantly, we now expect to deliver more than \$630 million in free cash flow, despite the stronger growth.

In summary, I'm extremely pleased with the sustainable broad-based momentum underway across the business, which has allowed us to deliver much better-than-expected results through the first 9 months of fiscal '21.

As we enter Q4 and look beyond, we fully expect the long-term secular tailwinds that are driving our business to continue. This, coupled with our improved portfolio mix and lower interest and tax expenses, gives me confidence around continued margin accretion and strong earnings growth in FY '22.

We've been working extremely hard as a team to grow margins, cash flows and positively impact our interest and tax. Seeing this hard work manifest in strong financial results is a testament to the exceptional execution by our teams on all fronts. I want to offer my sincere thanks to our team for their tremendous commitment and execution during FY '21.

Thank you for joining us today and for your interest in Jabil. I'll now turn the call over to Adam.

**Adam Berry** - Jabil Inc. - VP of IR

Thanks, Mike. As we begin the Q&A session, I'd like to remind our call participants that per our customer agreements, we will not address any customer- or product-specific questions. We appreciate your understanding.

Operator, we are now ready for Q&A.

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## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

**Operator**

(Operator Instructions) Our first question today is coming from Ruplu Bhattacharya from Bank of America.

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**Ruplu Bhattacharya** - BofA Securities, Research Division - VP

And congrats on the quarter and on the guide. I have 2 questions. The first one is on margins. So you talked about margin accretion in fiscal '22. Mark, when I look at fiscal '20 versus fiscal '21, you're having strong margin improvement, 100 basis points to 4.2%. But going forward, should we think that the margin improvement will be more on the DMS, the Diversified Manufacturing side versus EMS?

Because it looks like, from your last quarter's guidance, EMS revenues are going from \$13.4 billion to \$14.1 billion, but the margins are still 3.6%. So just your thoughts on what you can do to improve margins. And what are the areas -- what are the leverage factors you have to improve margins going forward?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

So Ruplu, if I could take the liberty of maybe answering the question directly, but maybe slightly indirectly, right? We -- I think one of the interesting things about the way we've shaped the company the last 4, 5 years is we have a portfolio where we balance constantly, and the balancing really is about the team.

It's led by the likes of Mike Loparco, Steve Borges to Kenny Wilson, the guys running the segments. And then our operational team, our supply chain team, day in and day out, we're balancing between cash flows and margins. And they're not mutually exclusive.

So one of the things I said something in my prepared remarks around FY '22, our objective internally, and we decided to share it on the call, is in terms of margin accretion, we think we'll get margin accretion year-on-year.

And then in terms of core EPS off of the \$5.50 that we talked about today for '21, our goal is to try to get EPS next year with a 6 handle on it, which is the double-digit growth, and then as importantly is the cash flows, which we think next year, we can get a 7 handle on the cash flows.

Where does all that come from? I just -- I think it comes from things that we continually talk about internally, and we've talked about on the call. It comes with our approach, the solutions we're taking to the marketplace, and then again, Ruplu, the portfolio overall.

If we look at our DMS business, very round numbers, right? Our DMS business in fiscal '20, \$13 billion. In '22, it will be substantially higher.

If we look at our EMS business, \$13.5 billion, \$14 billion. I don't think the top line will grow as much as DMS. But I think, in terms of what that team has done reshaping the business, they've been very, very selective and intentional in terms of where we're making investments.

So I would say it's approach. I would say it's portfolio. And I don't think we need -- we don't need substantial tailwinds to deliver '22.

Now if the macro goes sideways on all of us, all bets are off, but I don't think we would have -- Mike and I had a long talk the last couple of days, and we just felt it was appropriate to give, again, a little bit of color on kind of what we're up to internally in terms of '22.

Quite frankly, when I get together with my direct reports at this point in the year, we spend very little time talking about 4Q. We've got a wonderful team of folks that, we hope, touch wood, will deliver the year. We're spending all of our efforts on '22. So again, I don't know if that answers your question, but we'll provide a lot more color on that on the September 29 meeting.

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**Ruplu Bhattacharya** - *BofA Securities, Research Division - VP*

Okay. I appreciate the color. Maybe for my last question, Mark, if you can just kind of talk a little bit about the health care and packaging side.

How is the J&J business trending? How is the core medical business trending? And any thoughts on packaging? So any color on the growth of that market?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

Yes. I'd say we like it all. We continue to make investments and capabilities. If I take that in reverse order, we've had a couple of press releases come out, and we're not big on press releases in terms of -- I think companies get over press released, so we try to be very selective.

But on the packaging side, a lot of focus on integration in terms of smart packaging and then a lot of efforts in terms of the environment, what we call eco-friendly packaging. And we're bullish on that.

And in terms of health care, we've been banging the drum on health care for 3 or 4 years. And again, I would just say health care overall, whether it be on the pharma side, med device, diagnostics, et cetera, is performing above plan. And we've got a pretty interesting path forward for FY '22, Ruplu.

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**Operator**

Our next question today is coming from Steven Fox from Fox Advisors.

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**Steven Bryant Fox** - *Fox Advisors LLC - Founder & CEO*

Two questions, if I could. First, on the 30 basis points of upside in the quarter, could you break that down a little bit in terms of how much was just pure revenue driven versus some execution and what the headwinds might have been in the quarter related to supply chain and COVID?

And then secondly, Mark, you mentioned how on the EMS side, you're reimagining some OEM relationships in the last couple of years. Can you just give us a couple of examples of what that exactly means and how it's driving growth?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

I like your term reimagining. I'll come back to that in a minute. For the quarter, it was just -- I forget the words I used in my prepared remarks, but it was modest top line strength. It cut across. I think the upside for Q3 was just under \$300 million versus guide.

If I had to think through the areas where we saw that, this is an overused term, an overly generic term, but when it's -- the truth is it was really across lots of our different sectors. If I had to pick a couple, network and storage was stronger than we expected. Connected device, I think, was a bit stronger than we expected. Cloud, a bit in mobility, but it was a broad scatter of brand.

And in terms of the 30 bps upside on margin, again, I just think it's an indication how we're running the business. We got a little bit of a leverage on the \$300 million, and then it was really good execution by the team. And touch wood, I think that -- I think the good execution continues.

In terms of the reimagining, I don't know if I said that or Mike said that, but I think it's an interesting way to think about it. It's -- I think we start with -- Steve, I think it's the huge around obsession around our customers, and it's about starting every conversation about what's best for the customers. It's not necessarily what's best for Jabil, but then we've got to do a lot of processing to be sure that what's best for the customer aligns with our path forward for the next couple of years.

Again, if you think about -- you've been connected with us a long time. We've been on this 3-, 4-year path of really good intentional growth with a long-term eye on margins and cash flows because the margins and cash flows going forward are going to give us a decent amount of optionality, a decent amount of levers to turn for shareholders.

The team has done a nice job. If you look at where our revenue was back in '17, and you look at where it's going in '22, I think the top line of the company has grown -- or will grow like close to 50%. And it's not growth for the sake of growth because what's coming along with that is, again, potentially in '22, a 7 handle on cash flows and a 6 handle on core EPS. Again, those are goals, those are objectives, but that's where we're spending all of our time.

In terms of the reimagining part, looping back to that, Steve, we ask ourselves all the time, are we or are we not providing great value for every single customer in every single subset of customers? And if we're not providing the best value and they can go find that value at a different price somewhere else, we kind of encourage that because I think when we're doing our job, when we're providing good value, everything kind of works. The tension in the system comes out, so we've been spending a lot of time on that.

And then I think somewhere in your question, I think for the quarters, but maybe I'd talk about it, Steve, for Q3 and Q4, we're still seeing some supply chain headwinds. But as I said in the March call, and I said on -- I was doing something with Paul with JPMorgan, we just have the best supply chain team.

And I don't say those things often, although I love our team. I just think we've got -- I think we have the best supply chain team in the industry. Our approach to demand planning, the analytics we use, the fact that our supply chain team is tightly linked to their commercial folks, and then the trust and long-term relationships we have with suppliers, and that spans across things, whether it's semis, PCBs, interconnects, passives. And then we -- I think we've done a very good job in terms of bulk purchases, locking in pricing on raw commodities.

So yes, there's headwinds. I think I said in the March call, Steve, that we thought the supply chain headwinds would probably be with us through the early part of '22 as we sit today. I think that's true for about half of the challenges, and the other half of the challenges may actually creep into the summer of '22. But I think a large catalyst to that is going to be does demand hold or not across all the different end markets.

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## Operator

Our next question today is coming from Adam Tindle from Raymond James.

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## Adam Tyler Tindle - Raymond James & Associates, Inc., Research Division - Senior Research Associate

Mark, I just want to start from a high level. You're wrapping up another strong year here. And if I look back over the past 5 years or so, it's been kind of 2 different eras.

Prior to this, it's been a heavy focus -- it was a heavy focus on diversification, adding revenue, while operating margin was kind of flattish hovering in the mid-3s, and CapEx was a little bit heavier. This recent era has focused on digesting and optimizing margin and cash flow.

What inning are we in on that second journey for margin and cash flow? It sounds like you're expecting it to continue into 2022. I'm thinking beyond that. And how do you think about the right timing to perhaps step on the gas with CapEx for an outsized growth era again?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

Yes. I'm pausing because I'm thinking. I think it's a great question. I think -- I don't want to be dismissive of your question at all. I think that you can hold us accountable to offer some of those details in September, but I don't want to duck the question altogether.

I think what inning are we in, I don't separate the -- or bifurcate the journey. I think it's all -- I think it's a holistic journey. So I look at it and say, this strategy, this whole path started in around fiscal '16, something like that. Where we're at today and heading into fiscal '22, I don't know. To use an American phrase, I guess, maybe seventh inning, something like that.

But I wouldn't want to take that it's over. Like if we do our job right with the margins -- by the way, we're still going to press on growth. I think sheer numbers and math on that, Adam, is I said on the JPMorgan thing, I said I can envision us being a \$40 billion company at some point, so that would suggest continued growth.

But with the sheer math, I think the top line growth starts to attenuate a little bit, although still grow. If we can control our overhead costs, continue to get leverage on the factory network, scale matters for sure, we continue to be really selective in the customers we serve, and I go back to something I said in Steve's comment, every single dollar of revenue we bring in, if we stress test that around, are we or are we not providing great value for the customer, again, it takes some of the friction in -- out in the relationships.

I don't know. I would think that in '22, we'll see margins greater than '21. And I would think in '23, we'll see margins greater than '22. And the one thing about our business is, especially if top line growth, let's say, hypothetically, and this is a complete hypothetical. But let's just say top line growth for the next 5 years normalizes at 4%, 5%, 6%, and I don't know what that's going to be. I think '22 will be greater than that.

But let's just say longer term, this machine now, with this portfolio, boy, the cash flows look awfully good in the modeling in that story, and I sit around and play with. So I don't know where we're at, but it's been a lot of hard work, and pretty excited about the next couple of years, Adam.

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**Adam Tyler Tindle** - *Raymond James & Associates, Inc., Research Division - Senior Research Associate*

Understood. I wanted to follow up on that cash flow question for Mike. Mike, Mark mentioned the composition of balance sheet in his remarks is a key positive. Net leverage is tracking the multiyear lows as EBITDA continues to build. And I think Mark mentioned perhaps a 7 handle on cash flow next year.

So maybe just talk about how you think about optimal capital structure and timing and priorities for deployment of capital to create shareholder value. Why not just return all that 700-plus next year?

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**Michael Dastoor** - *Jabil Inc. - Executive VP & CFO*

So Adam, that's a great question. I think we'll provide a lot more color in September around our capital allocation. I think it will be a balanced capital allocation methodology as we've done in the past.

We're committed to returning to shareholders, and I absolutely think it's on the cards to look at that 7 handle and see how much we can return to shareholders.

Having said that, the discipline we're seeing in our working capital, the discipline we're seeing in our CapEx spend, et cetera, just gives me a lot of comfort that there's a lot of optionality, I think, was the word Mark used, going forward in terms of what we can do with our free cash flow. And returning to shareholders will be -- in my opinion, will be #1, for sure.

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**Operator**

Our next question today is coming from Jim Suva from Citigroup Investment Research.

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**James Dickey Suva** - *Citigroup Inc., Research Division - MD & Research Analyst*

And I just got to say, wow, congratulations on the results and the recovery of your teams through COVID.

Looking ahead, both for the next quarter and maybe further out, how should we think about seasonality of your reporting segments? I know we've been a long time since it's been normal, but how should we think about seasonality and maybe strip out the layer of the consignment?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

So it sounds like there's 2 questions there, Jim, and thanks for the kind comments. Seasonality and consignment, for sure, us, transitioning to consignment in some of our business distorts the seasonality because it has an impact on top line, which is just fine, by the way, because our -- again, our focus is on bottom line, margin and cash flow.

In terms of seasonality externally, so if I try to net out the impact of consignment, I think that, as long as the portfolio exists the way it exists today, so things like automotive and transport and health care and packaging and mobility and connected devices and then the digital print, retail, industrial, semi-cap, wireless, et cetera, network storage, I would say that as the company grows, depending on where that growth comes from, and again, I think we're doing -- I think the team is doing an exceptional job of what they're saying yes to and what they're saying no to.

I would guess as we go from, say, a \$30 billion company to maybe a \$34 billion, \$36 billion company, the -- what you think of as historical seasonality going back to, say, the shape of the year in fiscal '17 or '18, that probably flattens a bit. So I think the seasonality, I think there'll be some of that there. But if you went from peak to trough, it probably narrows. I think that's happening a bit this year.

So -- but with that said, I think this fiscal year, if you take the midpoint of our guide we just presented for Q4, I think the op income we just provided midpoint was [3 10]. Q1 was around [3 65]. Q2, [2 85]. So Q3 was a soft quarter, and I think that aligns a little bit with historical.

Although going forward, again, I think the shape of the year really starts to flatten. And quarter-to-quarter, I think the bend narrows.

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**Operator**

Our next question today is coming from Shannon Cross from Cross Research.

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**Shannon Siemsen Cross** - *Cross Research LLC - Co-Founder, Principal & Analyst*

My first question is with regard to 5G and cloud. Can you just provide some more details? Does it seem like, especially from cloud, ignoring consignment, that this is people buying to sort of, I don't know, pre-buy for capacity needs in the future or fulfill what's the hole that they have right now? I'm just kind of curious about how you see this trend and if you think there's any pull-through from fiscal 2022.

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

I don't know that there's pull-through for -- by the way, thanks for the question, Shannon. I don't know that there's pull-through for '22. I think hyperscalers, I think cloud and I think 5G wireless, I think all of that has good runway. So I'm not overly concerned about demand evaporating as long as, again, we go back to -- we're providing a great service with great quality to the customers.

I see the -- although they're different, they're the same. I see both the cloud markets as part of now a robust ecosystem that the world is heavily reliant on. And I see 5G much the same, although a bit different.

So if we were to take a look at -- and don't hold me to these numbers, Shannon, but 5G wireless cloud for us as we exited last year was a little over \$5 billion. And I think as we go into '22, we'll see a reasonable uptick to that.

Again, I just think it's a great fit to our portfolio. I think the solutions and the technologies that we're providing, both on the design side and the process side and the configuration and distribution side, they just fit that marketplace today. So that's my thinking on the 5G cloud wireless stuff.

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**Shannon Siemsen Cross** - *Cross Research LLC - Co-Founder, Principal & Analyst*

Okay. And then I was just wondering, in theory, we're coming out of COVID and things are opening up at least in some geographies. How have the conversations with customers sort of changed?

And I'm wondering, is it -- are people focused on onshoring, diversity of supply chain, looking more to outsource? Or I don't know, how have things changed maybe when you discuss potential new business versus conversations you would have had in 2019?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

I want to make a comment that I'm not sure is linked to your question, so bear with me. And I just think that maybe a bit unrelated to COVID, but maybe related to COVID, I'm really not sure, but I do believe I'm sure in my next comment, which is when you get to be our scale, and you think about the OpEx we spend in IT, and I think about the OpEx we spend in terms of automation and data analytics and artificial intelligence and machine learning, and all the things that are going off every day in our ecosystem, I think we, for sure, have the most efficient IT system of any manufacturing services provider out there because I don't think anybody else has the holistic connection that we have of their IT systems factory to factory and then linked in with supply chain and ops.

By the way, huge, huge advantage. But I think about the expertise, I think about the experience, I think about our lessons learned, mistakes we've made, and then I think about the global reach or people and everything else, I think, because of that, there's just less and less people in the world that want to take on the task of building stuff.

Customers still want it for sure, and they're expert in this, by the way, our customers are expert in branding, marketing, and they're expert in product design. But there's just less interest.

The capital intensity of the business, sometimes people look and go, "Geez. You guys want a business at 4% to 5% operating margin with huge barrier to entry?" I think -- in some weird way, I think building stuff is a secular trend at scale because, again, the barrier to entry is way, way high.

And it's just really, really hard, but it's what we do, and we do it well. So I think that's a general comment. I'm not sure it has much to do with COVID. Although maybe COVID has slowed people down a little bit to think and figure out, are they doing the right things for their businesses strategically versus tactically. So maybe there's a little bit of a catalyst there, Shannon.

In terms of onshoring, offshoring, China, yes; China no; Asia, yes; Latin America, yes; Mexico, U.S., Northern Europe, Western Europe, Southern Europe, et cetera, I still end up being a big believer that the capital markets are always, over the long term, going to decide where stuff gets built, where the supply chains get designed.

And again, there's pockets of friction, whether it be geopolitical or whatever. But however which way that goes, I'll come back to, boy, does scale matter. And when you take a hard look at our footprint, our expertise and where that exists around the globe, I think we're in really, really good shape, regardless of how that plays out.

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**Operator**

Our next question today is coming from Mark Delaney from Goldman Sachs.

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**Mark Trevor Delaney** - *Goldman Sachs Group, Inc., Research Division - Equity Analyst*

And let me add my congratulations to the good results and outlook that the company reported today. I was hoping to talk a little bit more on health care. And the company has built a very good set of capabilities, I think, not just in traditional medical products, but also some things that sit directly with consumers to help with consumer health and wellness.

And given everything the world and some countries still going through, but has gone through over the last year with COVID, I'm interested in what sort of trends Jabil has seen when you talk with your customers and potential strength of the intermediate to longer term around some of those products targeting things like wearables, consumer health and wellness, patient monitoring, those sorts of areas.

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**Mark T. Mondello** - *Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director*

Well, I think you answered part of your question, Mark. By the way, thanks for the nice comment at the opening. I think Steve and his team, they're the experts. But if I -- if we just step back, the reason we're bullish in that area is a lot of what you alluded to.

It's a long-term industry that has historically been heavily around kind of pharma, big eye on diagnostics, med device. And in some ways, there's been such amazing focus on the patient that maybe there's been a little bit of a fall behind in some of the technology, whether that be connecting to 5G or whatever it might be, Mark.

As we look at it the next couple of years, I think one thing COVID did is it reshaped activity at hospitals around the world. Elective surgeries were kind of put on the shelf. I think as vaccines take hold, there's a pent-up demand for elective surgeries. So I think that will be goodness for that whole industry for a period of time.

And then maybe at a more strategic long-term deal, for sure, personalized medicine, telehealth, prevention in terms of physiological, biological makeup, DNA chains and then monitoring, aging population and on-body monitoring, that started years ago. But the output from the monitoring was poor, unreliable.

I think that's gotten substantially better. We're playing in the middle of that, not just with health care customers, but others that want to make a real difference in that space. So I think those are some of the catalysts why we've got a pretty bullish outlook on health care.

And then I think the other part that's beneficial for Jabil is, I think, the trajectory where Steve Borges and our team are taking health care, whether it be on med device, pharma, diagnostics, on body, off body, personalized health. They're able to look around the company and say, wow. And I ironically said some of this in my prepared remarks.

Steve and his team can weave together lots of interesting capabilities, whether he borrow some capabilities for Mike Loparco's group or Kenny Wilson's group, both on tooling, both on mechanics, both on how to connect to 5G wireless, industrial design, et cetera.

So, a, we like where the market is going; and b, I think our -- as the term I used in my prepared remarks, I think our library of collective capabilities is going to serve us well as we take solutions to the marketplace.

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**Mark Trevor Delaney** - *Goldman Sachs Group, Inc., Research Division - Equity Analyst*

That's very helpful. My second question was on how the tight component and supply chain environment may be impacting some of your customers.

And there's been a lot of discussion across various end markets of many big companies unable to get all of the supply that they would like. I'm curious how you think that may be impacting some of the orders and inventory strategy from some of your customers and how you're trying to plan for that in terms of your operations, financial planning and potentially factor that into some of the comments you gave about what next fiscal year may look like.

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**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

Yes. We, I don't know, take these as very round numbers. We haircut our Q3 outlook. Unconstrained in Q3 just rough numbers was probably \$7.1 billion. We cut it to a midpoint of \$6.9 billion because of concerns around supply chain components, silicon, passes, the whole deal.

And we ended up delivering \$7.2 billion, which I think is just stellar recognition from the job our team has done managing the supply chain. Oh, by the way, again, day in, day out, not without challenges. So the challenges are real, and I mentioned it earlier on the call.

We -- unconstrained, would 4Q be a little bit higher? Probably. Have we haircut it a little bit? Yes. But we got a lot of confidence in our supply chain folks, and we'll see what happens.

So I don't want to make a kind of peanut butter, vanilla statement on supply chain because, truthfully, Mark, there's so many variables that go into it, everything from which end market, what's the construct of the technology, which part of the supply chain are people leveraging, what kind of relationships are there, how quickly and how agile are the design teams to maybe alter some designs, et cetera, et cetera.

So it's everything across the board that we're dealing with. The one nice thing about Jabil is because we build a little bit of everything, and we have so many good relationships both on the customer side and the supply side, we have a very good vantage point, we believe, in being able to triangulate what's really going on.

And again, I think that allows us to help our customers and, again, gives us a bit of a competitive advantage. But as I said before, I don't think we come out of this choppiness of supply chain until the spring or summer of '22. What you can be rest assured is, as we did on this call for 4Q and as we'll do for September, we'll take all that into consideration and try to handicap that appropriately before we give any forward-looking numbers.

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**Operator**

Next question is coming from Paul Coster from JPMorgan.

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**Paul Chung** - JPMorgan Chase & Co, Research Division - VP & IT Hardware Analyst

This is Paul Chung on for Coster. So just on the outsourcing versus insourcing, which industries are you kind of seeing a greater priority to outsource? And are those higher-margin opportunities as well in terms of the industry?

And then what are the kind of margin dynamics when you're working with existing customers that accelerate this move from insourcing to outsourcing? Do you see some operating leverage benefits there on that shift as well? And then I have a follow-up.

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**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

Okay. I guess my first answer will be pretty short, which is a great question. It's just the insource to outsource, it's all over the map. It's not -- as we sit today, I mean, there are certain industries that are fully outsourced, and we're all aware of what those are.

I really do believe, though, that in Boardrooms, talking to my counterparts at lots of our customers, again, there's just -- there's not a lot of interest in people wanting to build their own stuff because it is capital intensive. It is hard.

If you don't have the OpEx and the reinvestments, constantly, you fall behind. And -- but I don't -- I wouldn't point to any specific end market or sector at this point in time. It's kind of all over the map.

And in terms of is it margin-rich or not margin-rich, that's all speculative on a relative basis. I can tell you for Jabil, again, we'll deliver, again, on a relative basis fairly modest margins, but very good margins for us.

At -- looking to deliver this year at 4.2%. We're looking to accrete margins and have them be higher in fiscal '22. But in combination with that, Paul, is the importance of the cash flows as well.

So I'll say something, like I said earlier, we are spending a lot of time with the very first question being, if we're going to add a single dollar of revenue to our top line, are we or are we not providing great value to that customer. And if we can get by that yes-or-no question, then it becomes, can we make it work for Jabil, either on the cash flow side or the margin side. And then we try to keep that well balanced going forward.

And I would suggest that even though FY '20 was a COVID year, the team did a nice job navigating COVID in '20, and I think the team is doing a nice job this year. And if we continue to work hard and do what we think we can do, I think it's setting up for a nice fiscal year '22.

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**Paul Chung** - JPMorgan Chase & Co, Research Division - VP & IT Hardware Analyst

Got you. And then can you talk about the \$250 billion tech bill passed by the Senate recently? Do you expect the firm to kind of participate here and in what magnitude or kind of too early to tell?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

You said \$250 billion, right?

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**Paul Chung** - JPMorgan Chase & Co, Research Division - VP & IT Hardware Analyst

Yes.

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**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

Yes. Okay. I didn't -- you broke up a bit. I want to be sure we're talking about the same bill. It's too early to tell. I -- we have great relationships around the D.C. area in terms of understanding it. It's just too early to tell, so TBD.

I can tell you that I think we'll benefit from that indirectly, whether we were to -- there's nothing in our forward-looking numbers that anticipate us participating in that directly, but we'll see. But again, we're staying well informed on that because it has the potential to be an important bill for us.

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**Operator**

Our next question today is coming from Matt Sheerin from Stifel.

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**Matthew John Sheerin** - Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated, Research Division - MD & Senior Equity Research Analyst

Mark, your early outlook for 2022 implies the DMS segment growing faster than EMS. Do you see that coming from all of 4 key subsegments as you've seen this year? Or is that from one any particular market?

And if you are seeing that broad-based strength, is that just from underlying demand? Or are you also seeing share gains or new program wins there?

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**Mark T. Mondello** - Jabil Inc. - CEO & Director

So your observation on the math is correct, and I know this isn't very satisfying, but it is really kind of across the board. I'd like to be able to point to something, but let's just say, on a collective basis, Matt, I think it's a combination of change in technologies, as an example, a higher percentage of vehicles moving more towards electric content, electrification or EV altogether. That's just a broad example. So it's technology.

I think it's human behavior in terms of -- we just -- when Delaney was asking earlier around health care, we talked about personalized medicine, connected health, on-body monitoring. That doesn't mean that market is getting bigger. It means that the activities in the market are shifting, and some of those activities work well in our favor.

So I think it's technology shift. I think it's lifestyle shift for sure. Some of it's market share gains. And then for sure, some of it is just kind of continued global GDP growth and things like that. So it's a combination of all of the above, and I don't really have a specific sector in DMS I'd point to.

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**Matthew John Sheerin** - Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated, Research Division - MD & Senior Equity Research Analyst

Okay. Great. And question for Mike regarding the inventory situation. Inventory was up sequentially in dollars and also on a days basis, which makes sense given the strong seasonal guide for Q4.

But should we expect you to be at that somewhat elevated levels for a while now? And are customers compensated you in any way such as in the form of deposits or anything else?

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**Michael Dastoor** - Jabil Inc. - Executive VP & CFO

Yes. So Matt, I think the inventory balance you see at the end of Q3 was largely timing. All that disappears or reverts back in Q4. I expect inventory levels by the end of Q4 to be around the 60-day number. And in the longer term, mid-50s, for sure, that's what we're working towards.

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**Operator**

We reached the end of our question-and-answer session. I'd like to turn the floor back over to management for any further or closing comments.

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**Adam Berry** - Jabil Inc. - VP of IR

Thank you for joining our call today, everyone. If you have any follow-ups, please reach out to me. Thank you. This concludes our call.

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**Operator**

That does conclude today's teleconference and webcast. You may disconnect your lines at this time, and have a wonderful day. We thank you for your participation today.

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